Investigation of ¹¹Li excited state through proton inelastic scattering

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The ground state of ¹¹Li is known as a two neutron halo nucleus and some unconventional phenomena originated from the halo. These include the large matter radius, small two neutron separation energy, narrow component of two neutrons' momentum distribution. The excited resonant states of ¹¹Li are also expected to have some halo influenced features but because of the experimental challenges, those are not yet well understood. Especially because of its weakly bound two neutrons, we expected the appearance of multipole excitations in low excitation energy.

We aimed to investigate the excited resonant states of ¹¹Li through proton inelastic scattering. This was done using the facility with a solid H₂ target, IRIS(ISAC Charged Particle Reaction Spectroscopy Station) at TRIUMF. The window-less solid hydrogen target provides us the scope of attaining good statistics while achieving also a high excitation energy resolution ~ 400 keV in FWHM. The excitation energy spectrum of ¹¹Li was constructed by missing mass method. The results of this new experiment will be presented which show a prominent peak at around 0.80 MeV.

This peak is at a lower energy than the soft dipole resonance peaks reported in earlier studies.

DWBA calculations with a collective vibrational model excitation form factor were performed in order to understand the type of excitation. A comparison of these calculations with the angular distribution of the peak indicates an l=0 transition. This suggests the possibility of a new soft monopole excitation.

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