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1222-2022



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DEGLI STUDI  
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Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare  
Laboratori Nazionali di Legnaro



# Spark Plasma Sintering Technique for Cyclotron Solid Target Manufacturing

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**Sara Cisternino\***

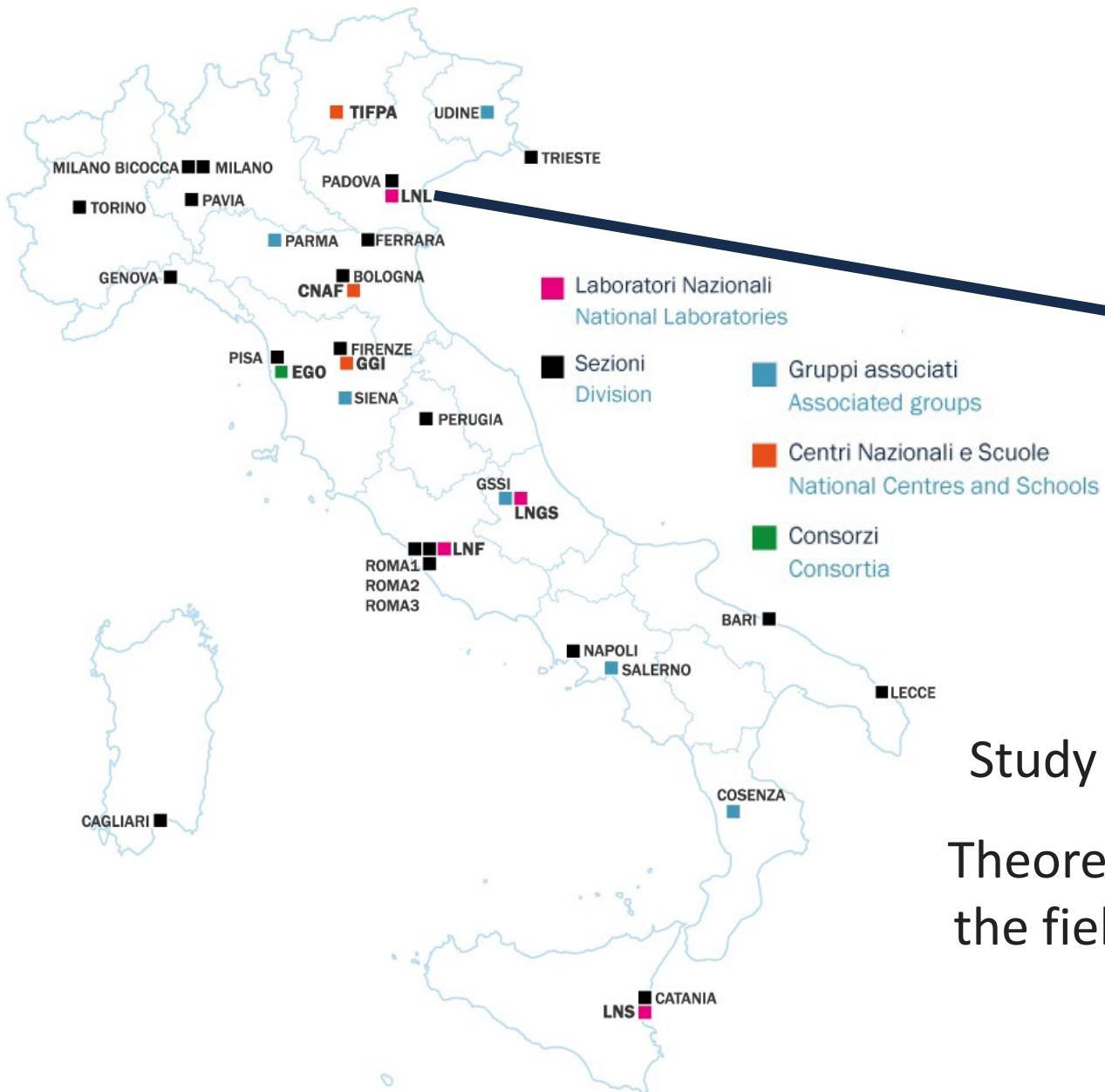
Gabriele Sciacca, Mourad El Idrissi, Umberto Anselmi Tamburini, Valerio Vercesi,  
Silva Bortolussi, Claudio Gennari, Irene Calliari, Petra Martini, Juan Espostito



\*[sara.cisternino@lnl.infn.it](mailto:sara.cisternino@lnl.infn.it)

\*PhD student in Materials Engineering  
DII University of Padova

\*Research fellow  
INFN-LNL – LARAMED project



## MAIN activities:

Study of the fundamental constituents of matter  
 Theoretical and experimental research activities in  
 the fields of subnuclear, nuclear, astroparticle and  
 interdisciplinary physics

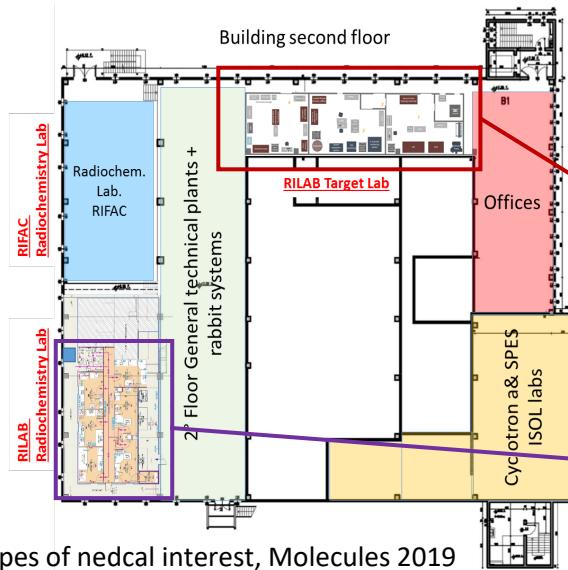
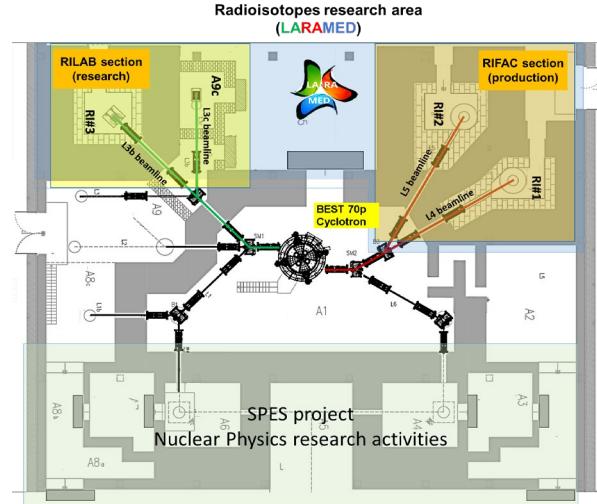
# LARAMED project at INFN-LNL



## LARAMED project coordinator: J. Esposito

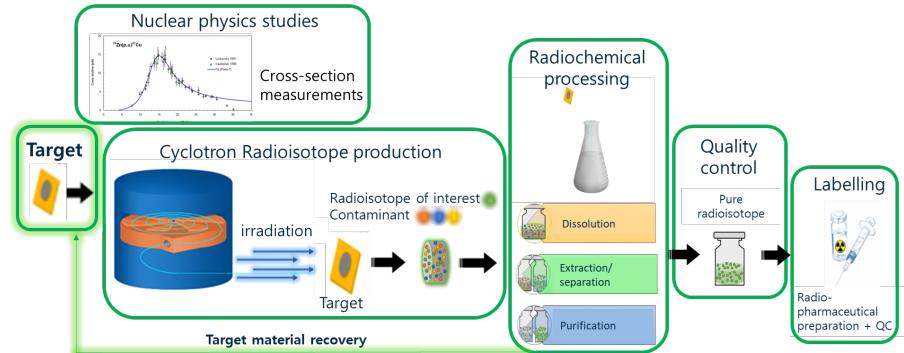


## The BCSI 70p, p-cyclotron



# LAboratory of RADionuclides for MEDicine

research and technological development for innovative radionuclide



Esposito et al., LARAMED: A Laboratory for Radioisotopes of medical interest, Molecules 2019

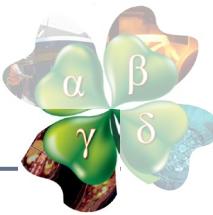


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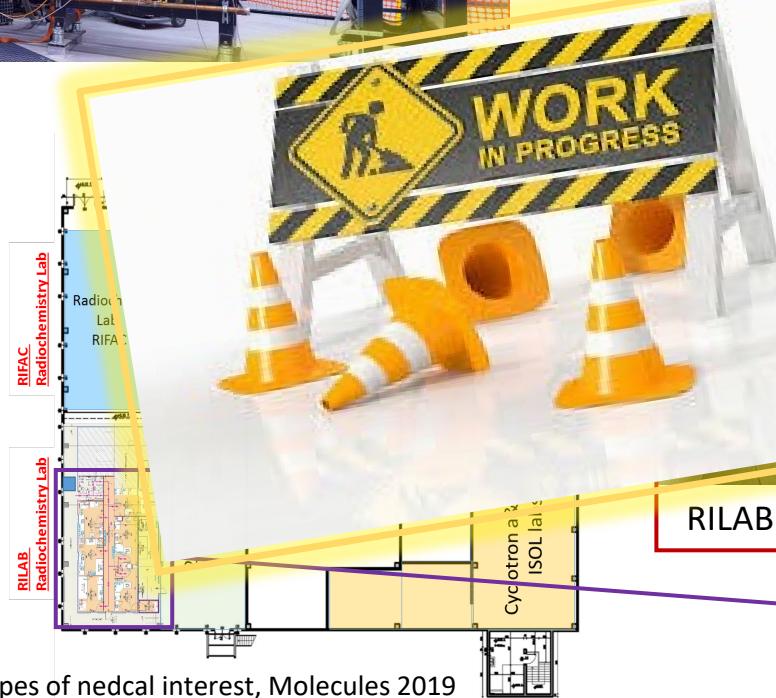
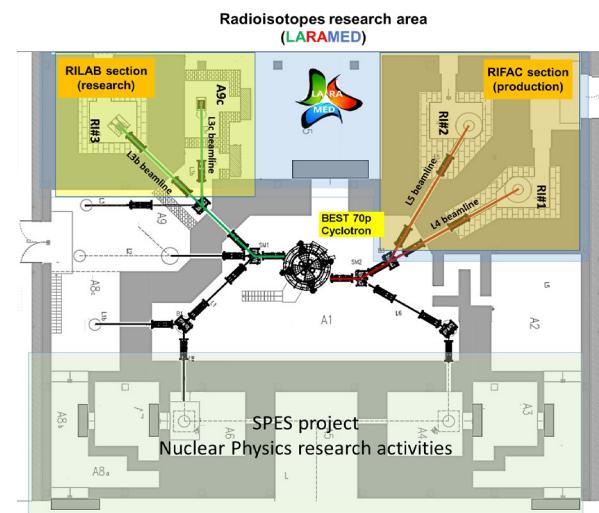
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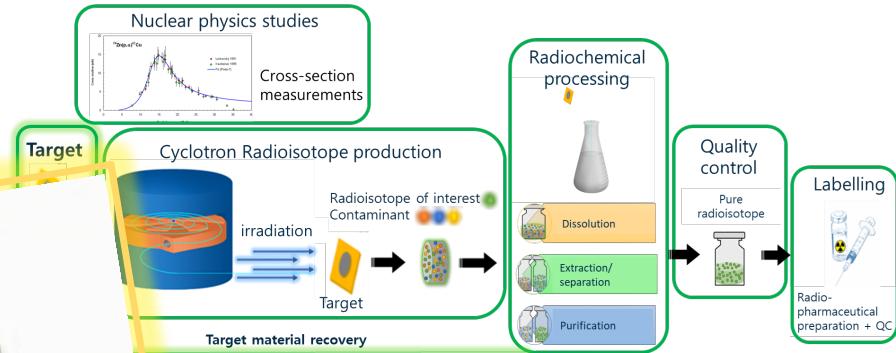


## The BCSI 70p, p-cyclotron



## LAboratory of RAdionuclides for MEDicine

Research and technological development for innovative radionuclide



RILAB radiochemistry lab

Esposito et al., LARAMED: A Laboratory for Radioisotopes of medical interest, Molecules 2019



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# LARAMED network



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Università  
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di Ferrara

## National collaborations



Consiglio Nazionale  
delle Ricerche



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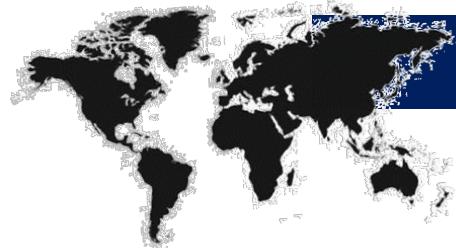
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POLICLINICO DI SANT'ORSOLA

SERVIZIO SANITARIO REGIONALE  
EMILIA-ROMAGNA  
Azienda Ospedaliero - Universitaria di Bologna  
IRCCS Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico

INFN MILANO



## International collaborations



UW-MADISON CYCLOTRON LAB  
Just another WiscWeb Wordpress Production Sites site



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# LARAMED network



## National collaborations



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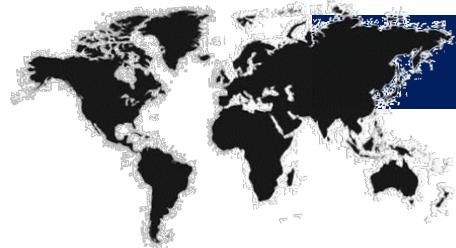
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## International collaborations



UW-MADISON CYCLOTRON LAB  
Just another WiscWeb Wordpress Production Sites site



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TR19 cyclotron used  
for irradiations

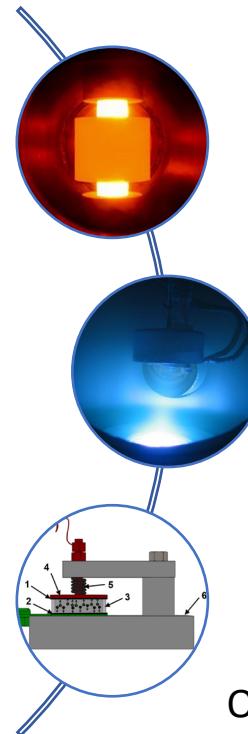
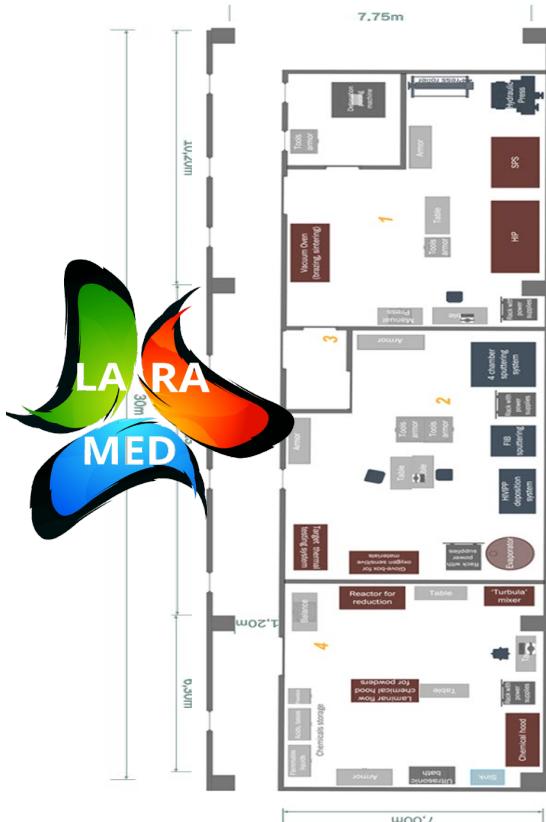


Irradiation and  
radiochemistry steps

# R&D on innovative target manufacturing techniques

in the framework of the LARAMED project

to overcome the limits of standard techniques



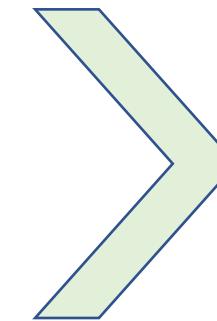
Spark Plasma Sintering

Magnetron Sputtering

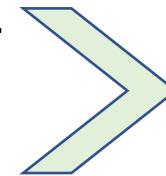
Oral presentation by A. Kotliarenko – h.10:30

High Energy Vibrational Powder Plating

Oral presentation by S. Cisternino – h.9:40



Thick targets  
for production

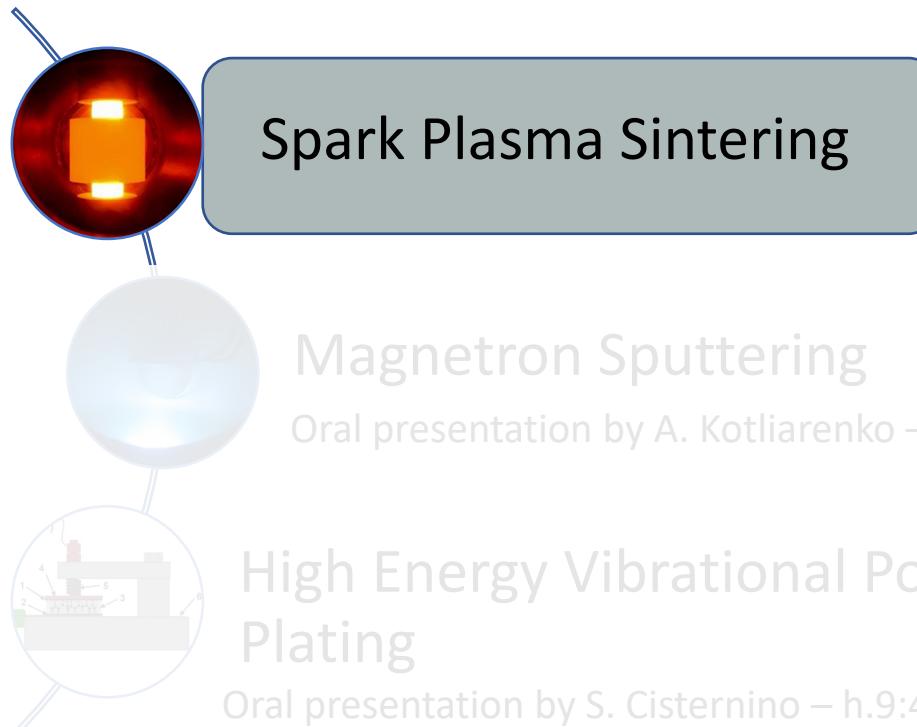
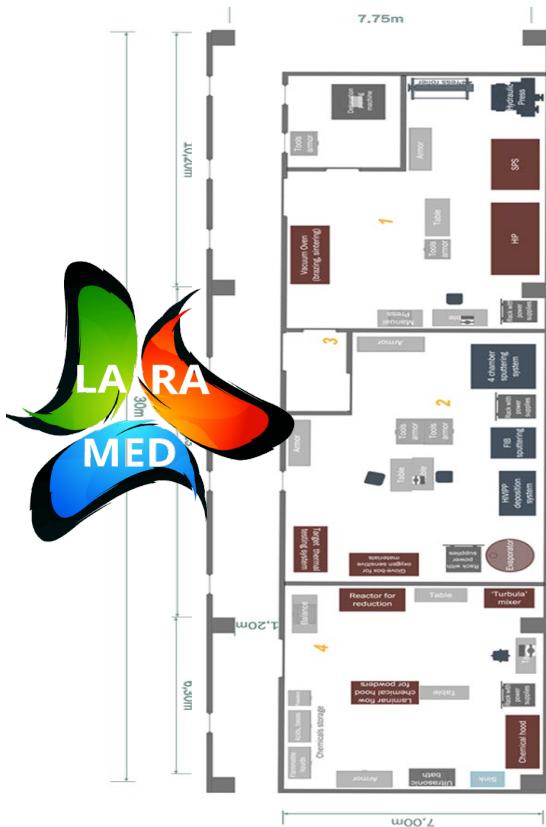


Thin targets for  
nuclear XS studies

# R&D on innovative target manufacturing techniques

in the framework of the LARAMED project

to overcome the limits of standard techniques

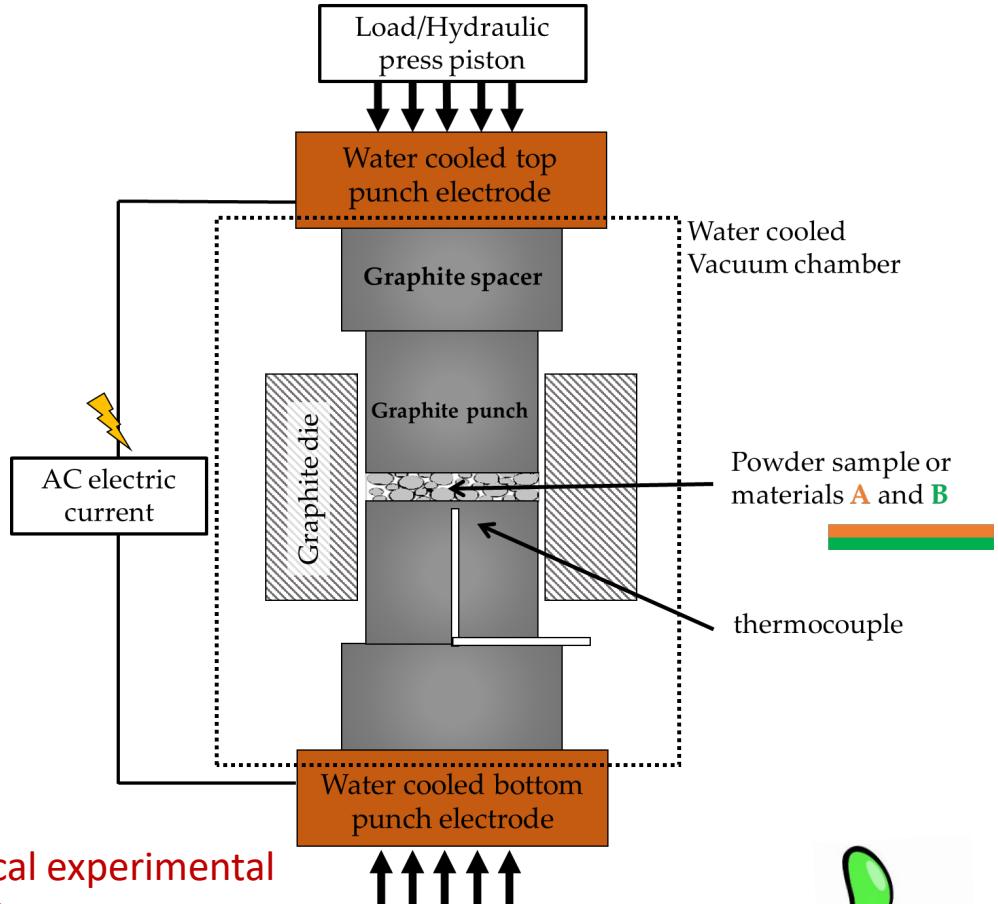


Thick targets  
for production

Thin targets for  
nuclear XS studies



# Spark Plasma Sintering (SPS) technique



Typical experimental conditions:

Voltage 5-10 V

Current intensity  $10^3$ - $10^4$  A

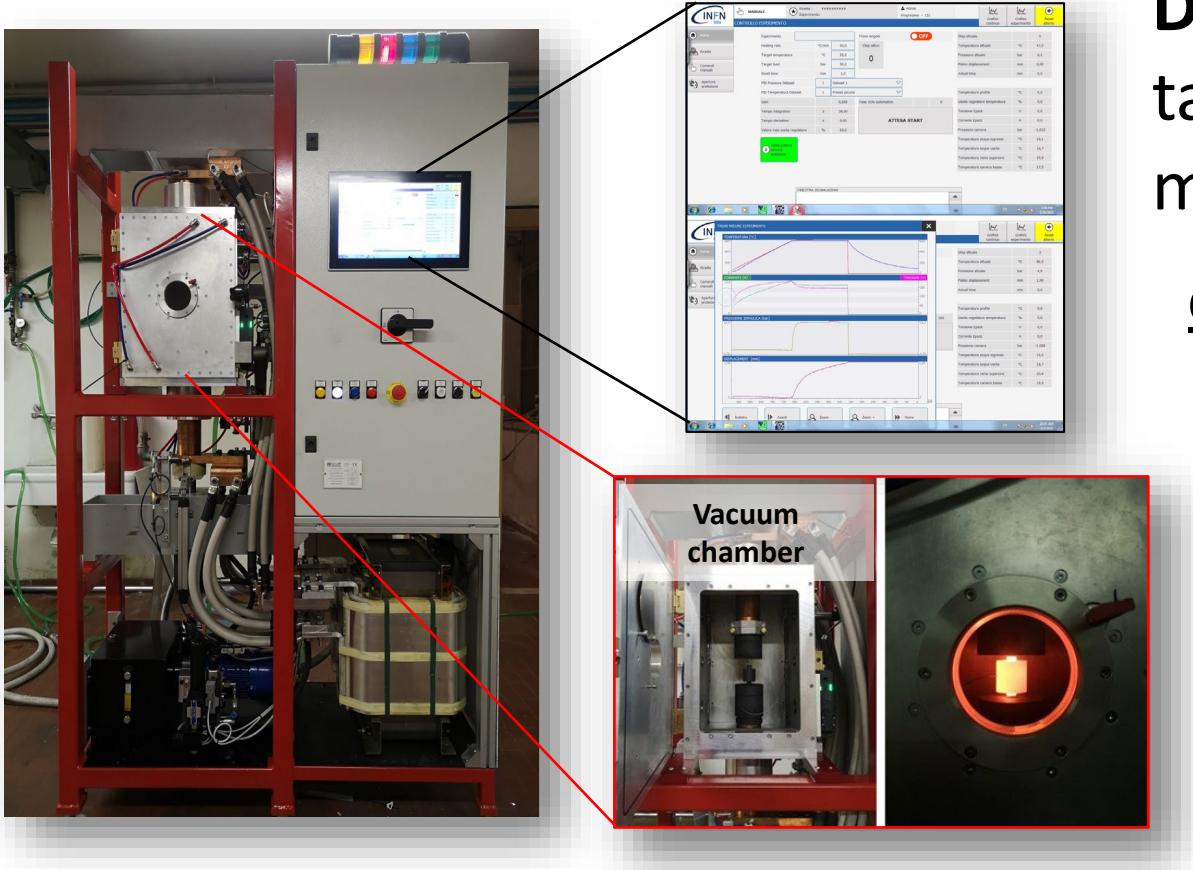
Pressure 5-100 MPa

- ✓ **High heating rates (up to 1000 °C/min)**
- ✓ **Very short sintering times (min instead of hours)**
- ✓ Sintering of **high melting point materials (metal or oxide)**
- ✓ **99% efficiency → No loss of isotope-enriched material**  
during manufacturing
- ✓ Starting materials → **powder or foils**
- ✓ **Directly bonding of different materials →** (target and backing)
  - **Au protective thin layer** in between instead of costly Au backings
- ✓ 200 µm - mm thickness pellet → targets for production





# TT\_Sinter SPS machine for LARAMED



Dedicated SPS machine  
tailored for targets  
manufacturing for research



## Components:

- water-cooled vacuum chamber
- vacuum system
- vertical single-axis hydraulic press
- specially designed water-cooled punch electrodes
- AC generator
- temperature and other sensors
- PLC controlling all the sintering parameters
- custom graphite punches and die



- ✓ Very fast process cycle
- ✓ Customizable tooling

- ✓ Easy to use and maintain
- ✓ Affordability





# SPS technique...

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...some examples



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# SPS Cr targets for $^{52}\text{Mn}$ production: different configurations

Dr. SINTER®  
model SPS1050  
machine of  
Sumitomo



## Target characteristics

**Cr pellet:**  $\varnothing 10 \text{ mm} \times 410 \mu\text{m}$ ;  $\rho_{\text{Cr}} \sim 90\%$  bulk  
**Au:**  $\varnothing 20 \text{ mm} \times 25 \mu\text{m}$   
**Cu:**  $\varnothing 23.7 \times 1.7 \text{ mm}$

SPS prototype  
@ University of  
Pavia



**Cr pellet:**  $\varnothing 10 \text{ mm} \times 400 \mu\text{m}$ ;  $\rho_{\text{Cr}} \sim 50\%$  bulk  
**Nb:**  $\varnothing 23.5 \times 1 \text{ mm}$

**TT\_Sinter**  
machine (LARAMED)



**Cr pellet:**  $\varnothing 10 \text{ mm} \times 430 \mu\text{m}$ ;  $\rho_{\text{Cr}} \sim 66\%$  bulk  
**Au:**  $\varnothing 20 \text{ mm} \times 25 \mu\text{m}$   
**Nb:**  $\varnothing 23.5 \times 1.6 \text{ mm}$



## Dedicated dissolution system



[Sciacca et al., Molecules 2021]

For more information contact G. Sciacca



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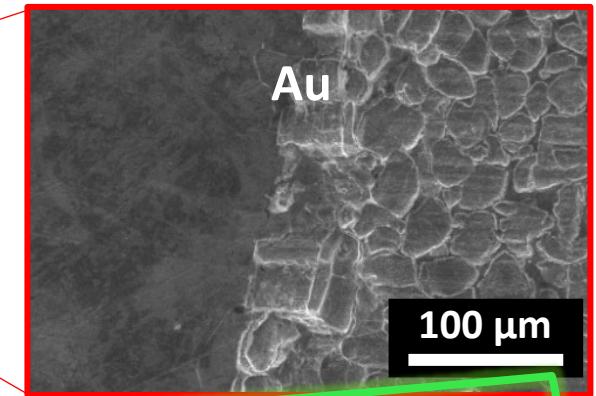
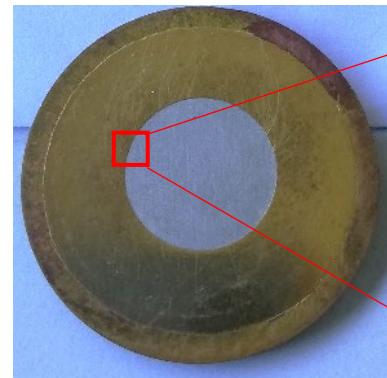
# SPS Cr target: Cr-Au-Cu

## Target characteristics

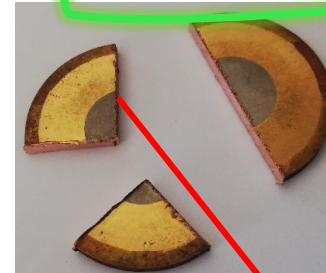


**Cr pellet:** Ø10 mm x 410 µm;  $\rho_{\text{Cr}} \sim 90\%$  bulk  
**Au:** Ø20 mm x 25 µm  
**Cu:** Ø23.7 x 1.7 mm

## Analysis after «cold» Cr dissolution



**Au works as protective layer**



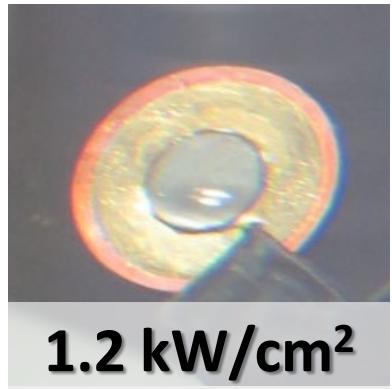
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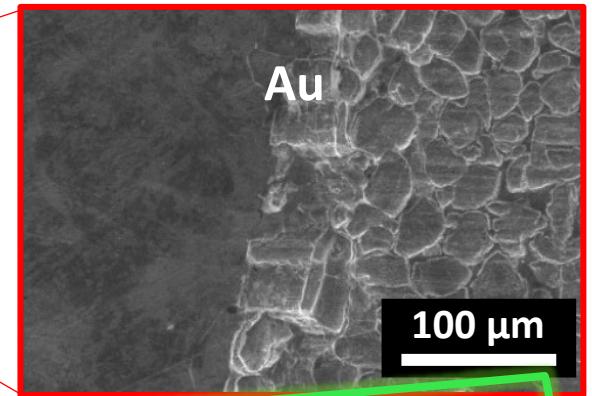
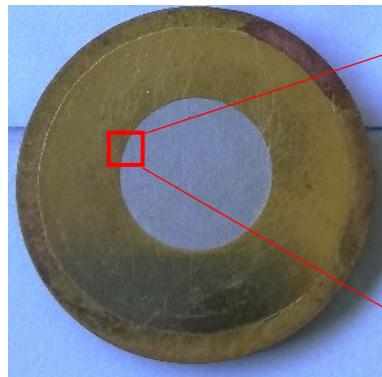
Thermo-mechanical irradiations tests at maximum energy and current available



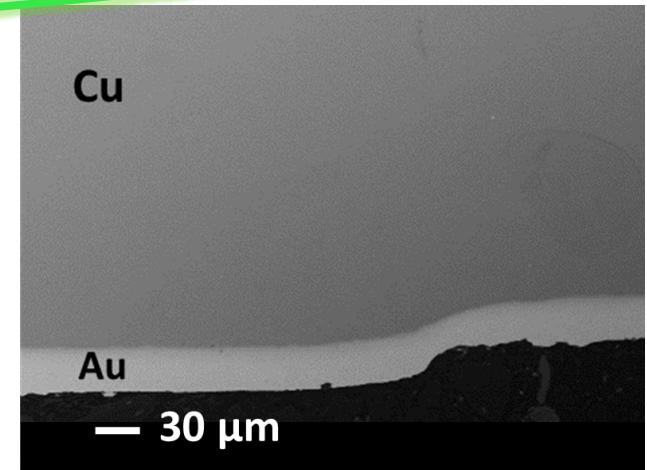
Energy 19 MeV\*,  
p+ current 50 µA  
10 min

\* This energy was used exclusively for the thermo-mechanical test

## Analysis after «cold» Cr dissolution



**Au works as protective layer**



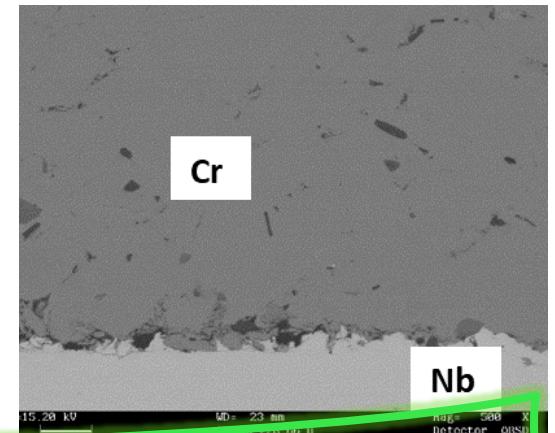
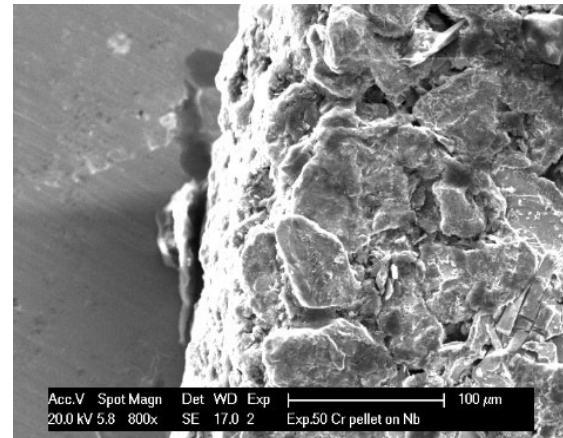
# SPS Cr target: Cr-Nb

## Target characteristics

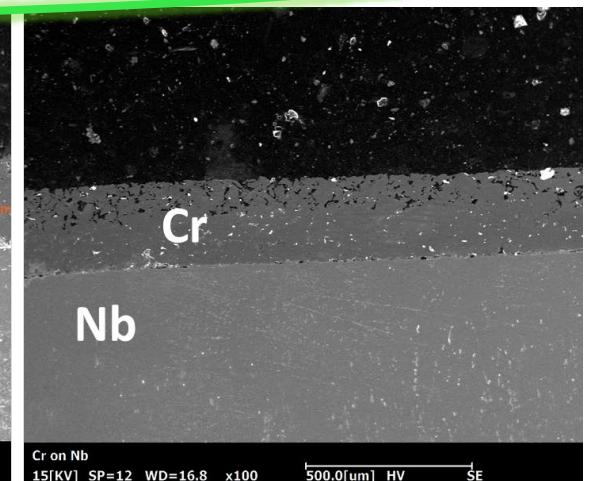
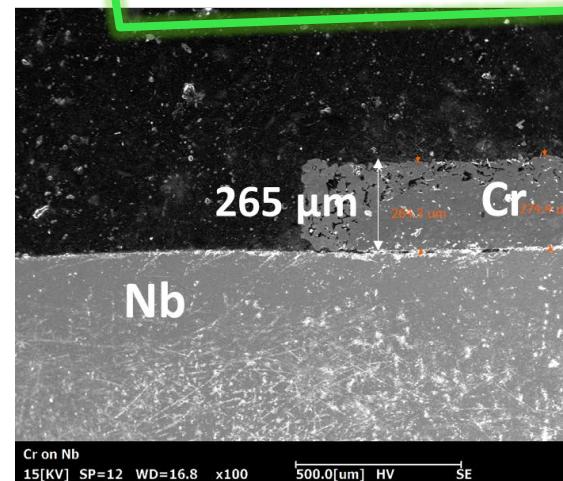


**Cr pellet:** Ø10 mm x 400 µm;  $\rho_{\text{Cr}} \sim 50\%$  bulk  
**Nb:** Ø23.5 x 1 mm

## Metallurgical analysis



Cr is mechanically attached to Nb



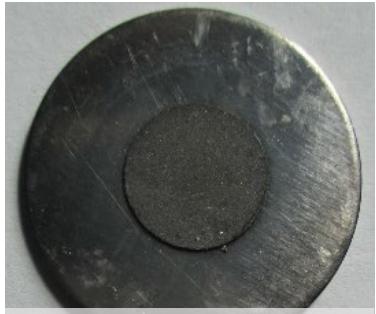
# SPS Cr target: Cr-Nb

## Target characteristics



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**Thermo-mechanical irradiations tests** at maximum energy and current available

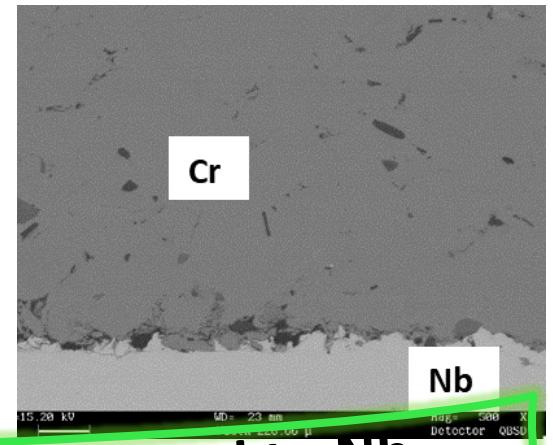
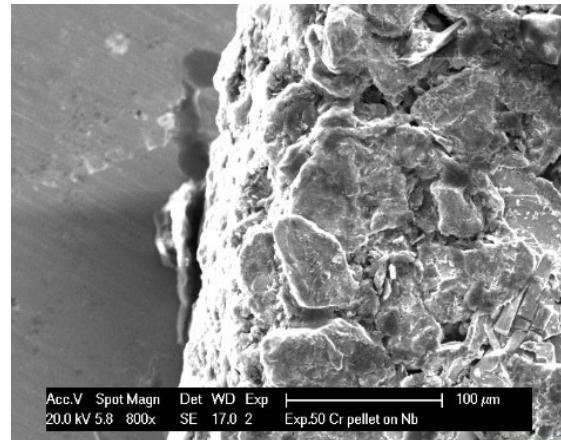


**1.2 kW/cm<sup>2</sup>**

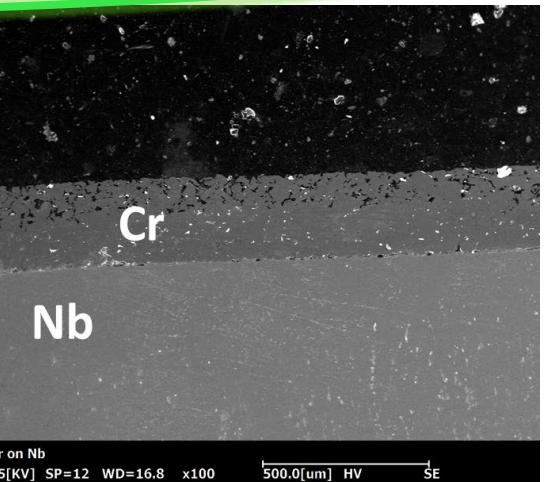
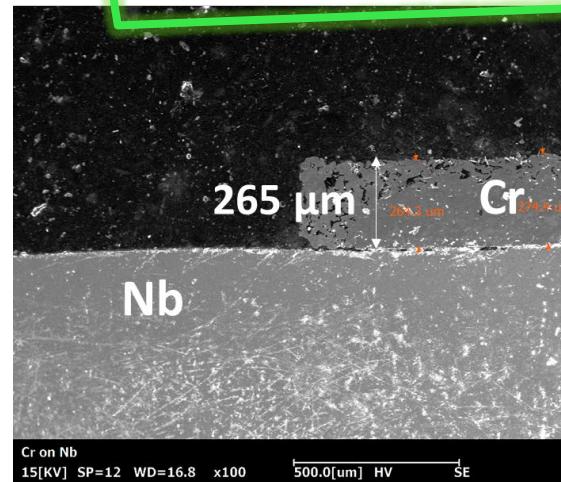
✓ Energy 19 MeV\*,  
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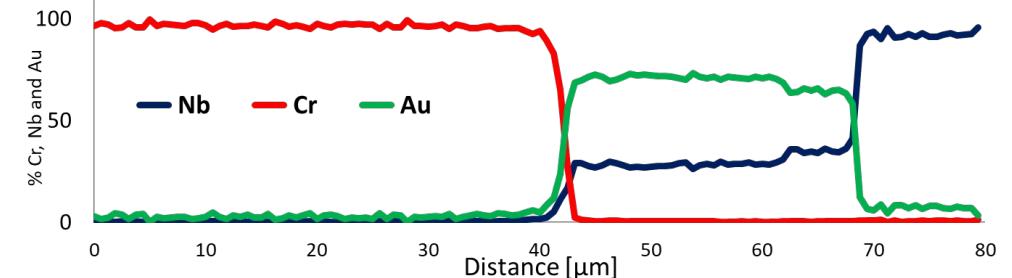
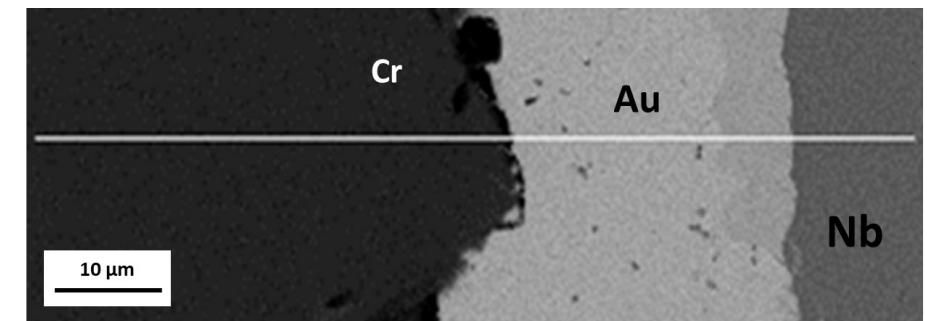
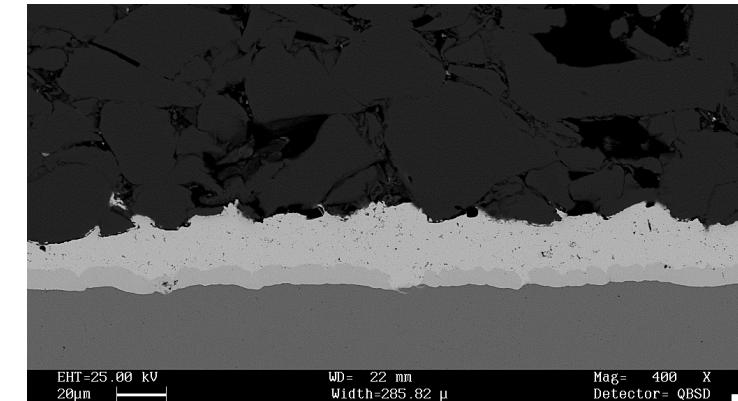
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**Cr pellet:**  $\varnothing 10 \text{ mm} \times 430 \mu\text{m}$ ;  $\rho_{\text{Cr}} \sim 66\%$  bulk  
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**Nb:**  $\varnothing 23.5 \times 1.6 \text{ mm}$

## Metallurgical analysis



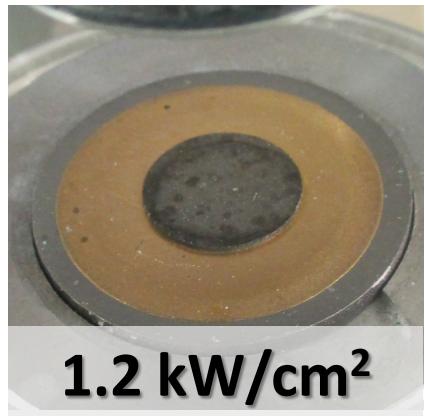
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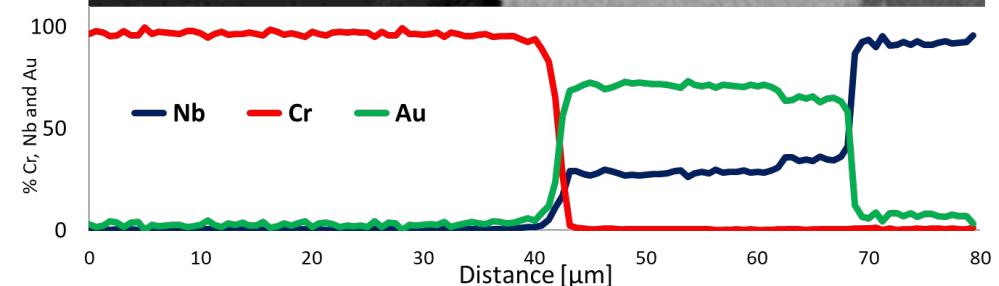
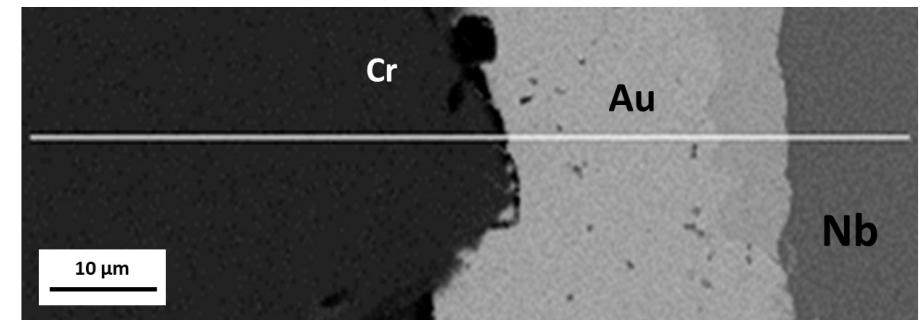
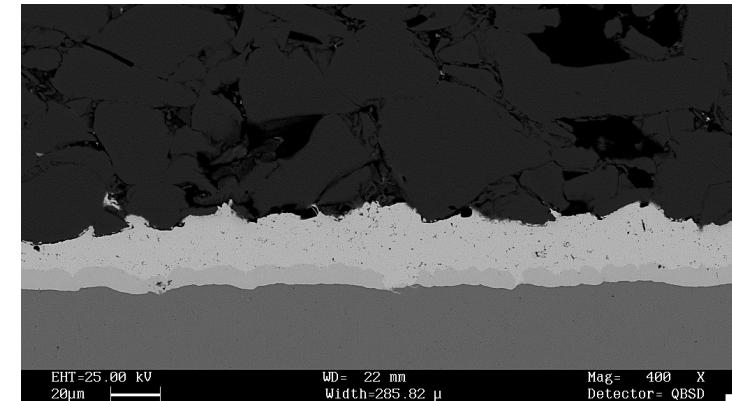
**Thermo-mechanical irradiations tests at maximum energy and current available**



Energy 19 MeV\*,  
p+ current 50 µA  
10 min

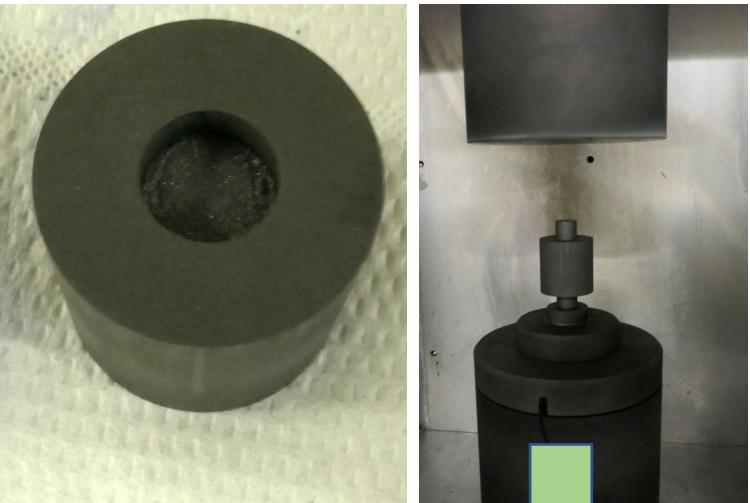
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## Metallurgical analysis

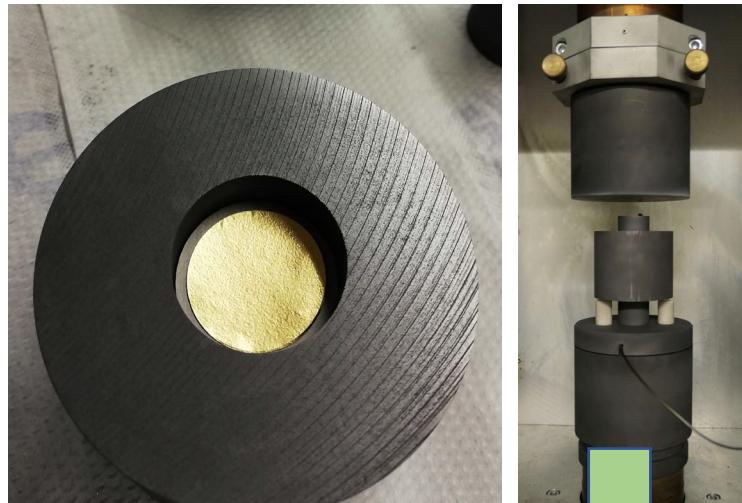


# Typical SPS preparation steps

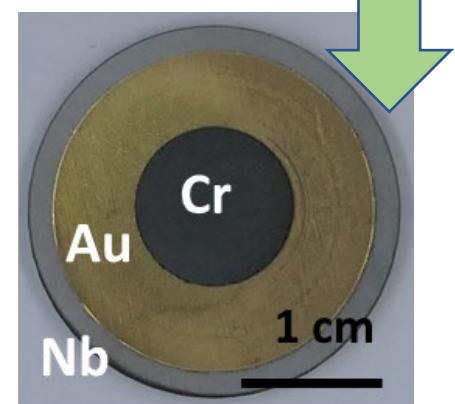
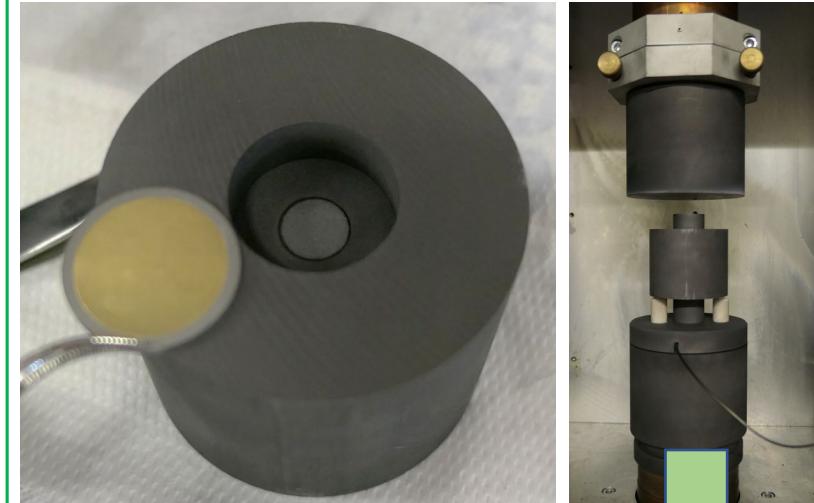
Pellet preparation starting from powder



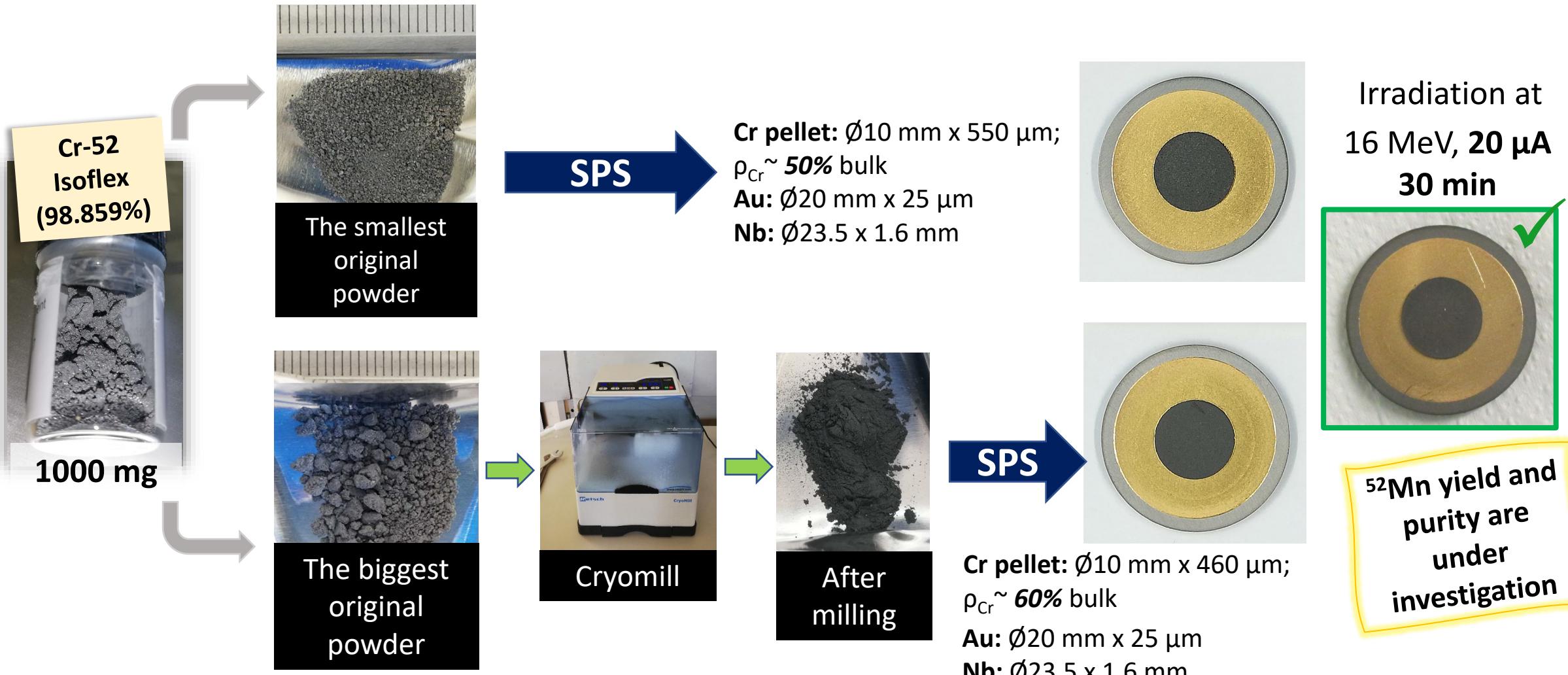
Support material preparation



Pellet-substrate bonding

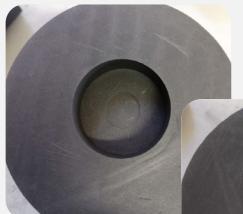


# Enriched $^{52}\text{Cr}$ targets

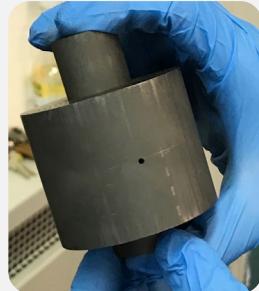


# Y targets for $^{89}\text{Zr}$ production

$^{89}\text{Y}(\text{p},\text{n})^{89}\text{Zr}$



Starting materials:  
Y foil 150  $\mu\text{m}$  x  $\varnothing$  12 mm  
Nb disc 1 mm x  $\varnothing$  24 mm



SPS prototype  
@ University of Pavia

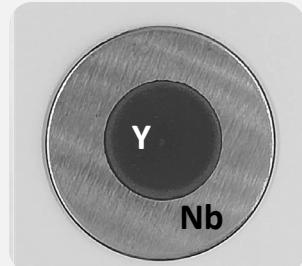


Y-Nb bonding  
process  
700 °C  
3 minutes

- ✓ Fast and efficient target manufacturing technique: 1 step
- ✓ Easy target handling with tele-pliers
- ✓ Y-Nb high adhesion → improved heat dissipation efficiency to withstand higher currents



## SPS target



Irradiation  
12 MeV, 50  $\mu\text{A}$

## Saturation yield [MBq/ $\mu\text{Ah}$ ]

$14.12 \pm 0.38$

$14.33 \pm 0.14$

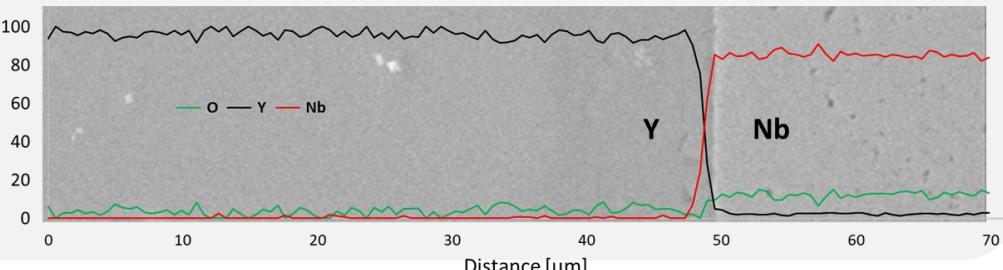
## $^{89}\text{Zr}$ recovery

$94 \pm 4 \%$

$96 \pm 0.14 \%$



DFO-Trastuzumab labelling  
Yield 100%



Cisternino et al., *Nuclear Medicine and Biology*, 2022

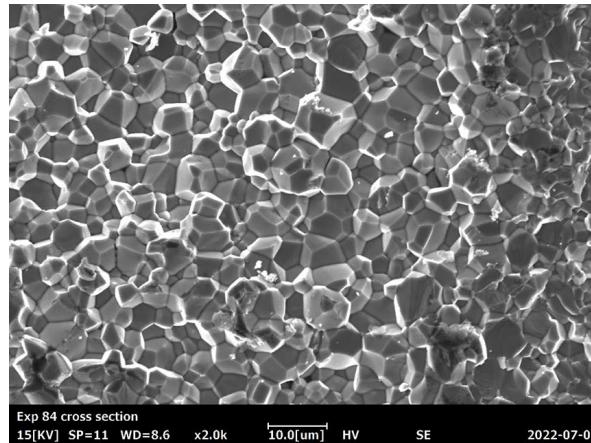
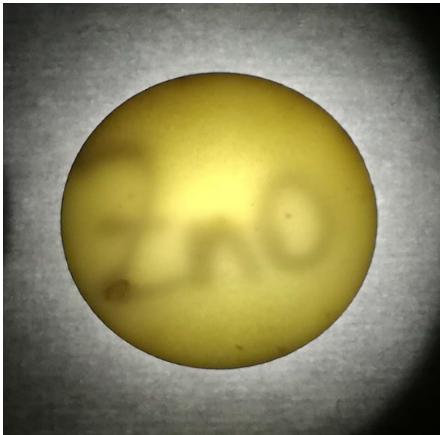


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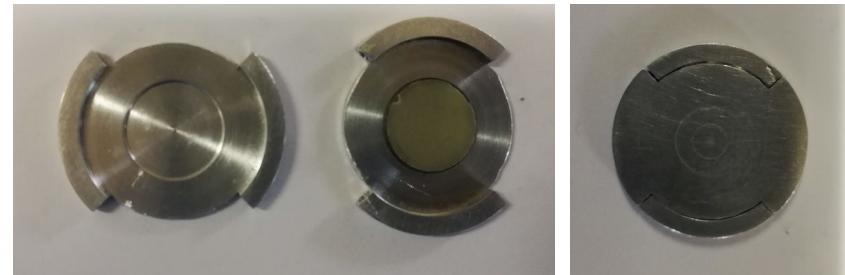
# SPS ZnO targets for $^{67}\text{Cu}$ production: first feasibility study...

...in the framework of INTEFF\_TOTEM project (2021-2022, PI S. Cisternino)

First pellets: Ø10 mm; thickness 600  $\mu\text{m}$ ; 100% density



Pellet-holder Al prototype  
designed by G. Sciacca,  
inspired by Loveless et al. 2020



	ZnO	Zn
Melting temperature [ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ]	1975	419.5
Thermal conductivity [W/mK]	low	116



# Future works and conclusions

## SPS technology and TT\_SINTER

### LARAMED machine...



Can be applied  
to different  
materials



desired target  
material  
density



negligible  
material losses



fits the requirements for  
a suitable solid target

...towards systematic target supply for  
further studies



...for other emerging  
theranostic radionuclides

$^{67}\text{Cu}$   
 $^{155}\text{Tb}$



# Thank you for the attention



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DI PADOVA



[sara.cisternino@lnl.infn.it](mailto:sara.cisternino@lnl.infn.it)



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