



TRIUMF

Canada's national laboratory
for particle and nuclear physics
and accelerator-based science

Decay Spectroscopy of ^{129}Cd with the GRIFFIN Spectrometer at TRIUMF

Yukiya Saito

University of British Columbia and TRIUMF, M.Sc. Student

Feb 16th, 2018



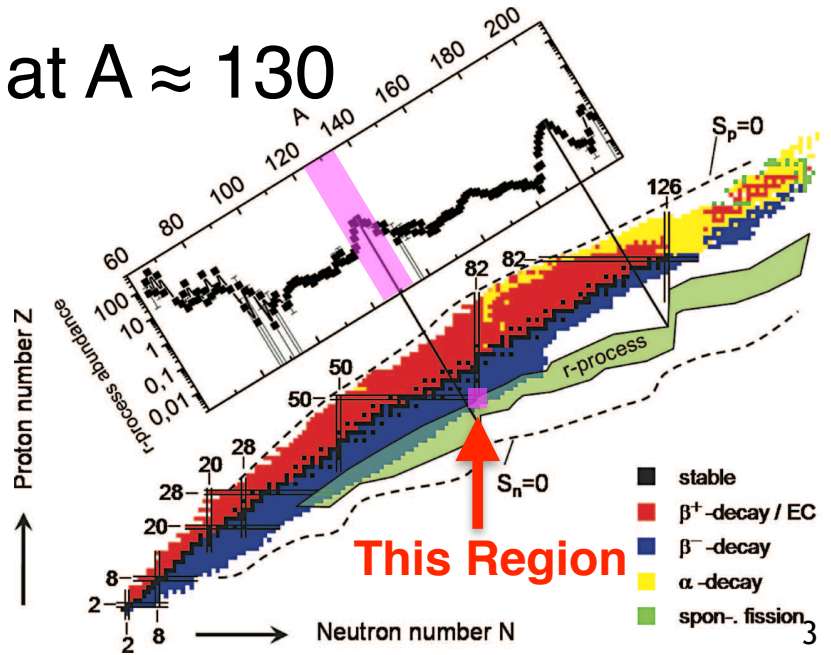
Canadian Institute of
Nuclear Physics

Institut canadien de
physique nucléaire

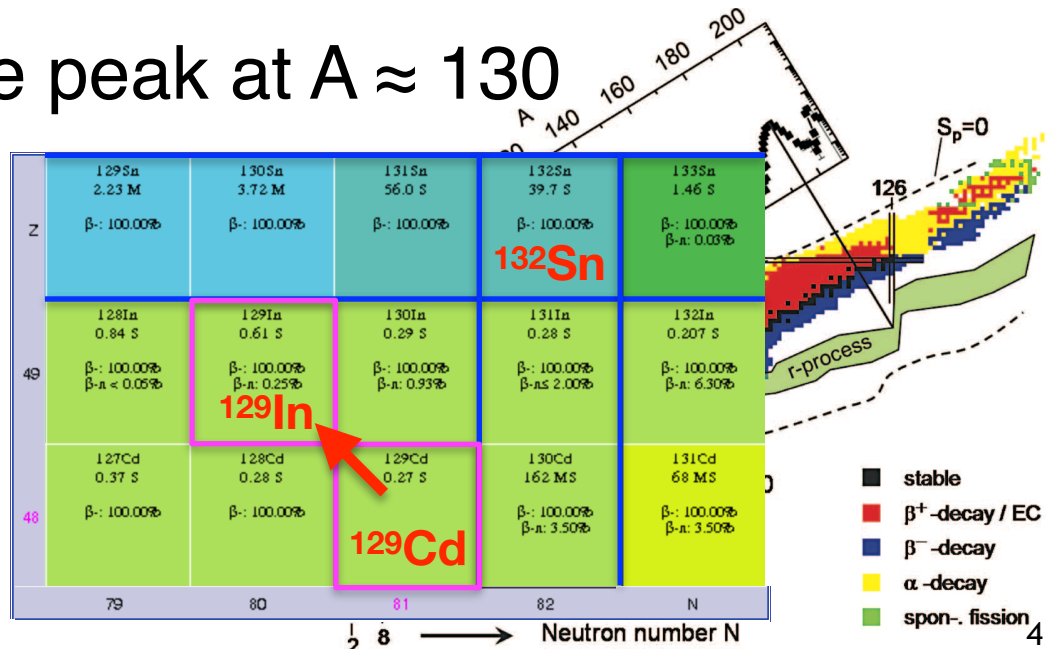
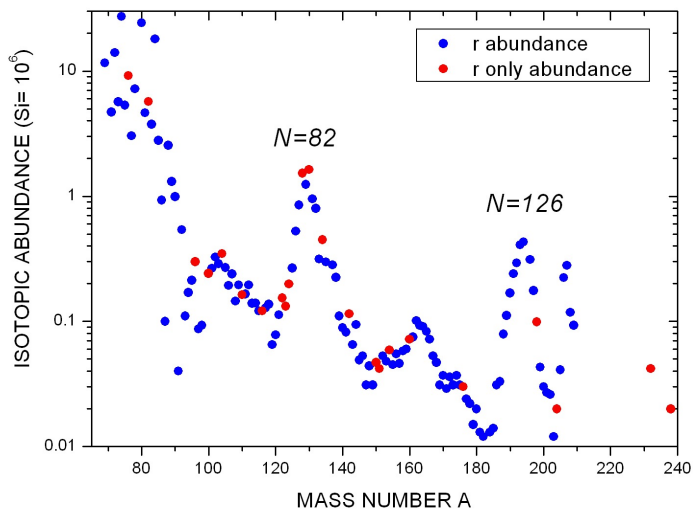
Motivation

- ^{129}Cd : Below doubly magic ^{132}Sn
 - ➔ 2π -hole and 1ν -hole relative to ^{132}Sn
 - ▶ Interest in nuclear structure
 - ➔ r-process abundance peak at $A \approx 130$

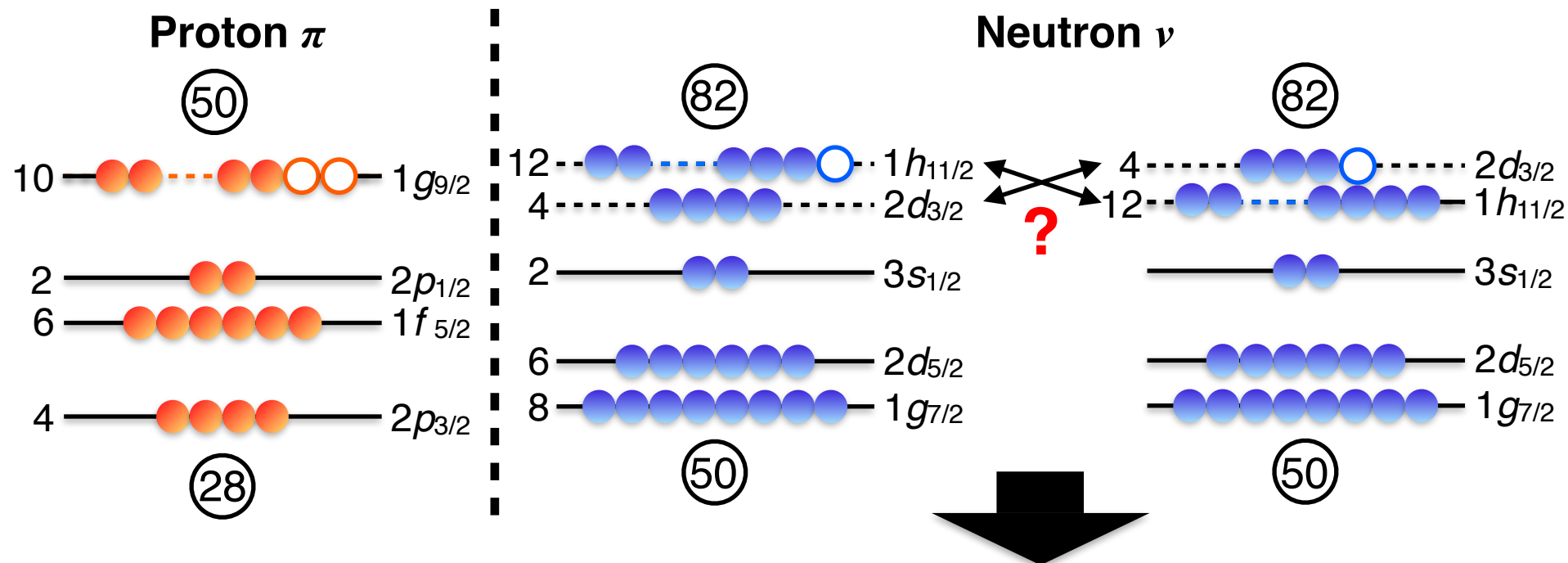
R. Kruecken
Contemp. Phys. 52 (2):101-120



- ^{129}Cd : Below doubly magic ^{132}Sn
 - ➔ 2π -hole and 1ν -hole relative to ^{132}Sn
 - ▶ Interest in nuclear structure
 - ➔ r-process abundance peak at $A \approx 130$



- Ground state configuration



- Both states have similar half lives

$$T_{1/2}(11/2^-) = 147(3) \text{ ms}$$

$$T_{1/2}(3/2^+) = 157(8) \text{ ms}$$

[Results from this campaign]

R. Dunlop et al., PRC **93**, 062801(R)(2016)

$$T_{1/2}(11/2^-) = 154(2) \text{ ms}$$

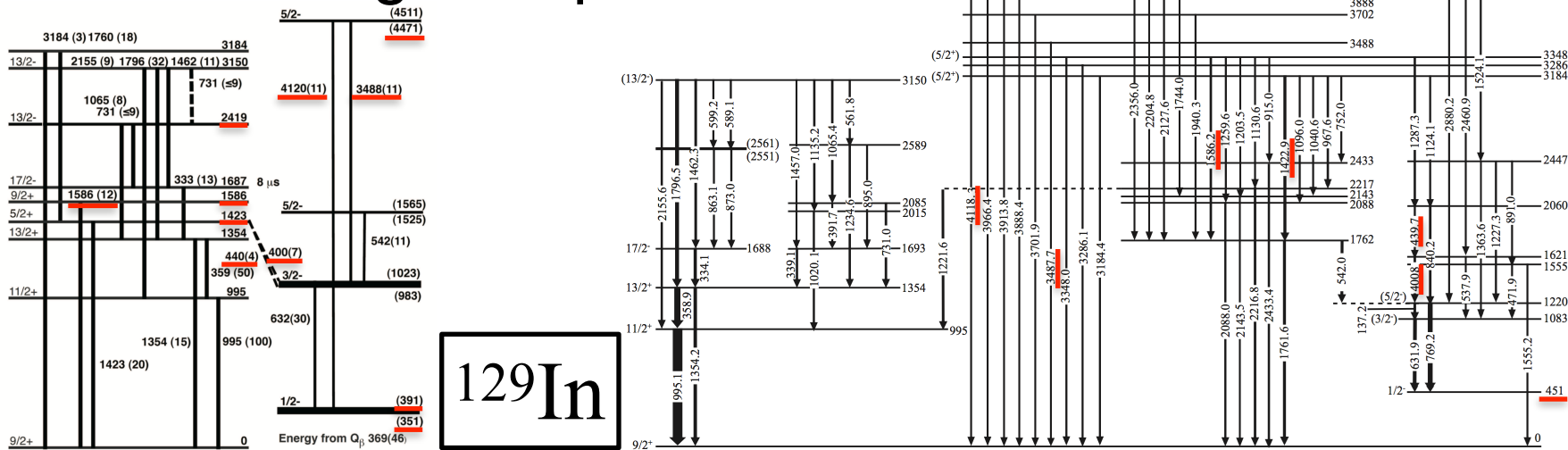
$$T_{1/2}(3/2^+) = 146(8) \text{ ms}$$

[Previous results from EURICA]

J. Taprogge et al., PRC **91**, 054324 (2015)

- Laser spectroscopy is necessary for detailed study
- Two states populate different excited states in ^{129}In via β -decay

- Previous Results on ^{129}Cd Decay
 - ➔ Discrepancy between two level schemes
 - ➔ Unassigned spins



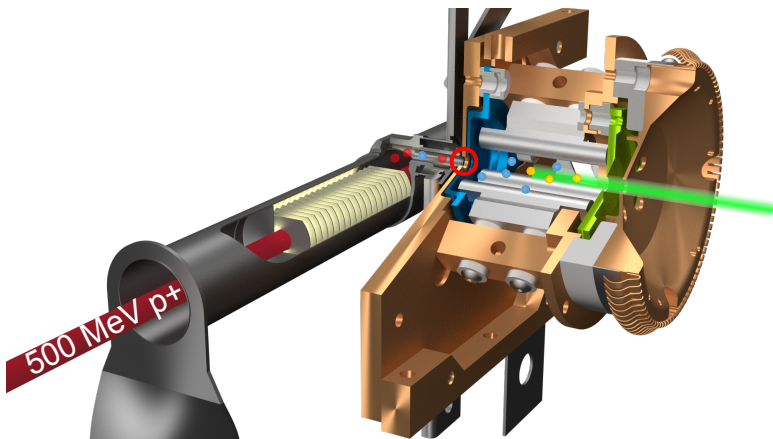
ISOLDE: O. Arndt et al.,
Acta Phys. Pol. B40, 437 (2009).

EURICA: J. Taprogge et al. PLB 738 (2014)

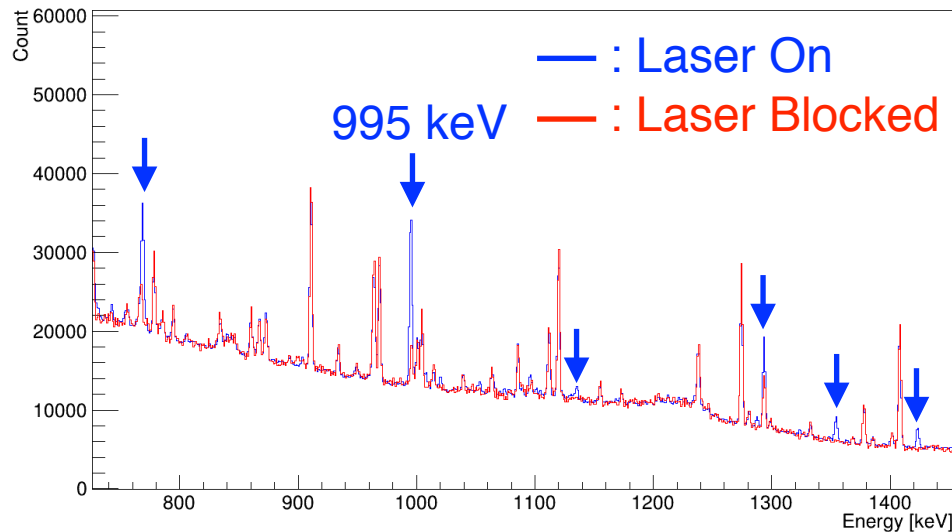
- Detailed study of ^{129}In nuclear structure
 - ➔ Resolve the discrepancy of level schemes
 - ➔ Search for new transitions and excited states
 - ➔ Improved precision on experimental values
 - ➔ Spin assignment by γ - γ angular correlation
 - ➔ Shell Model Calculation

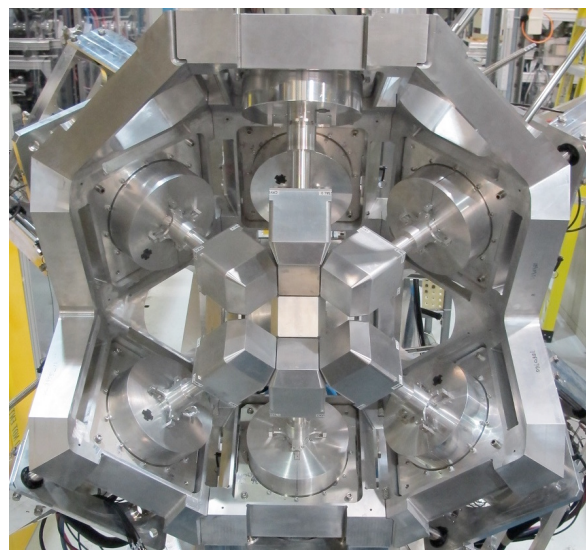
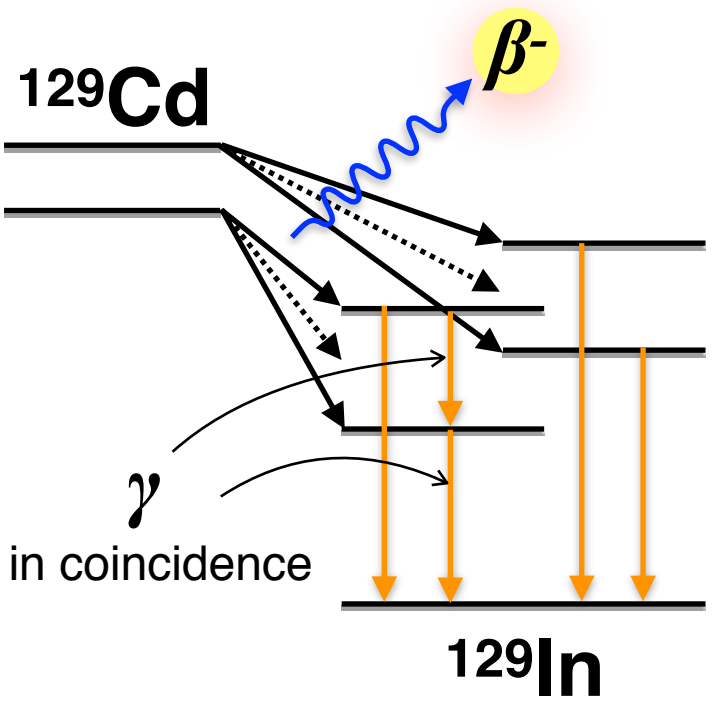
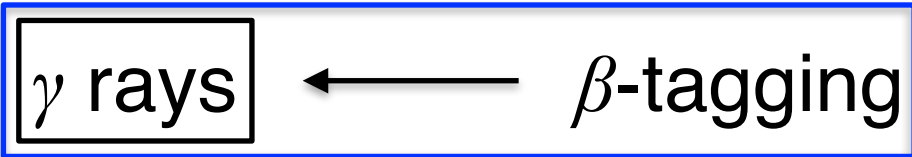
Experiment and Analysis

- **IG-LIS** - Isotope selective ionization and suppression of surface-ionized species (e.g. Cs, In)
 - ➔ Cleaner beam
 - ➔ Laser on/ blocked spectrum to identify transitions



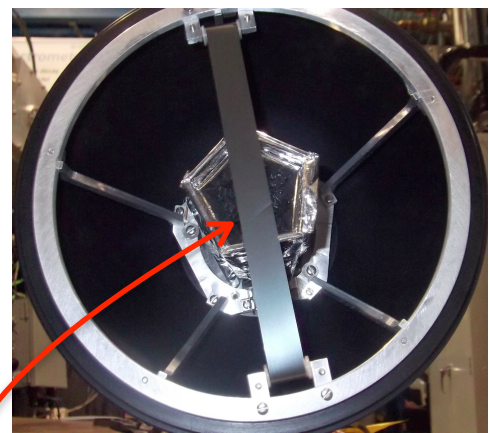
From H. Heggen.
ISAC Operators Talk. Feb 6, 2014





GRIFFIN

Gamma-Ray Infrastructure For
Fundamental Investigations of Nuclei



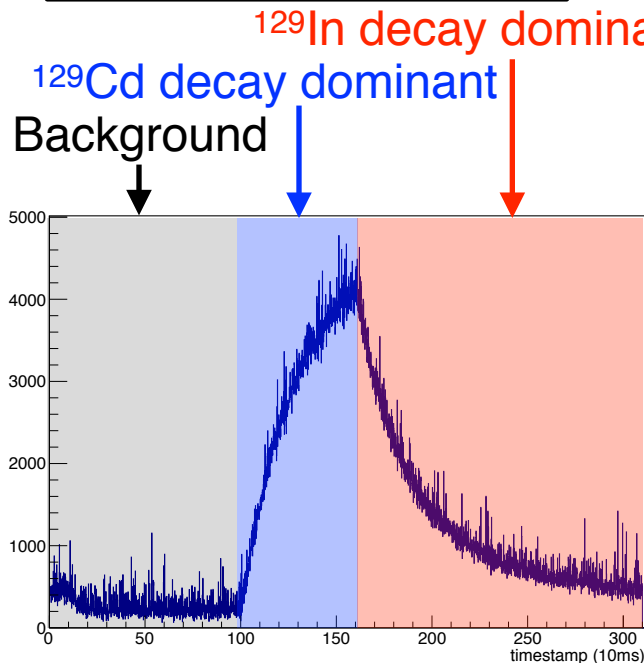
SCEPTAR

SCintillating Electron-Positron
Tagging ARray

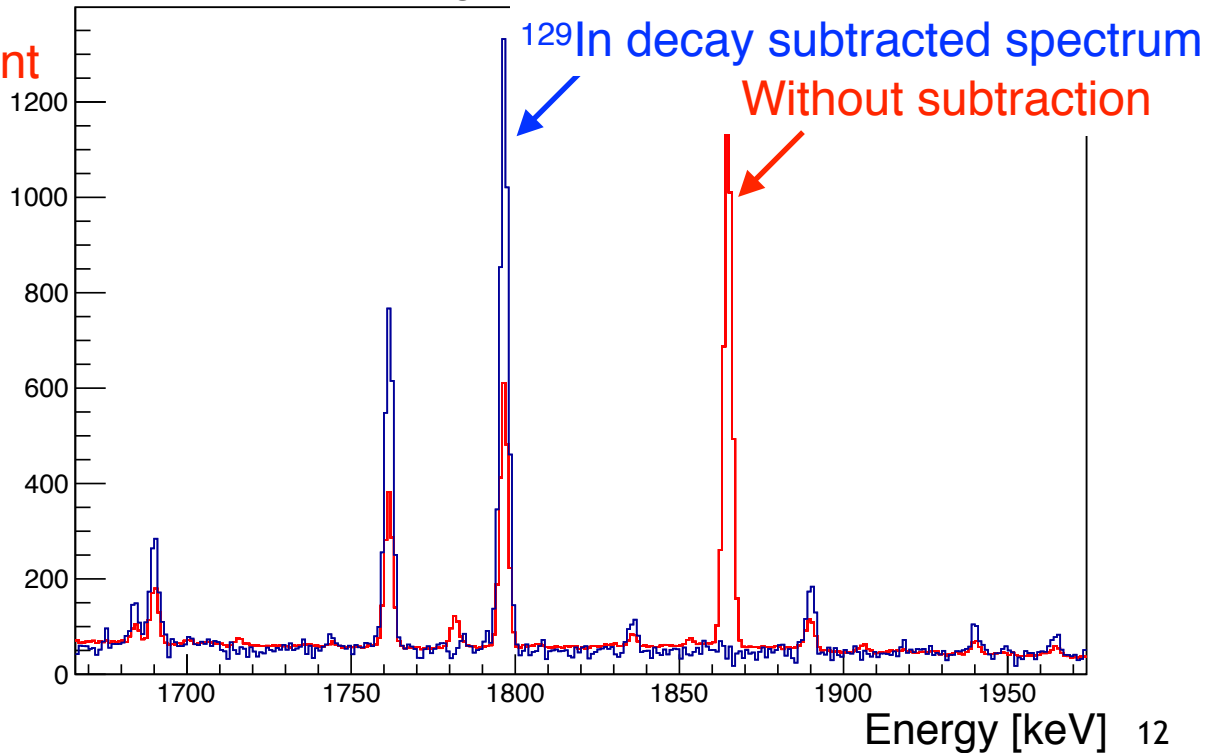
**Moving Tape
Collector**

- Beam implanted on a moving tape collector

$$T_{1/2}(^{129}\text{Cd}) < T_{1/2}(^{129}\text{In})$$



γ -singles Energy Spectrum

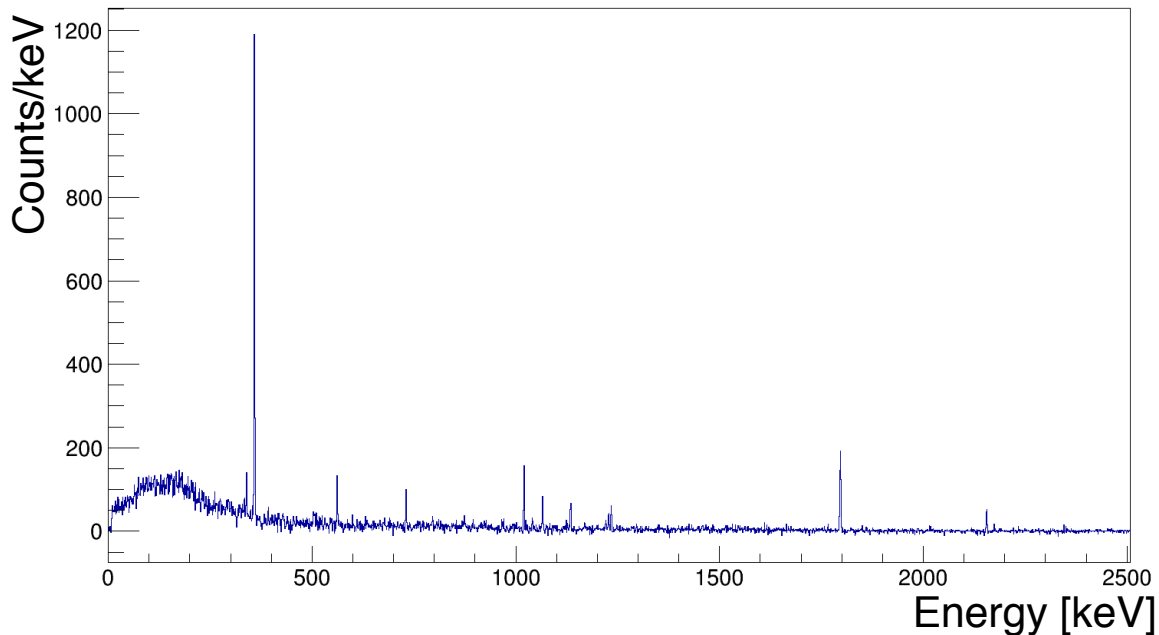
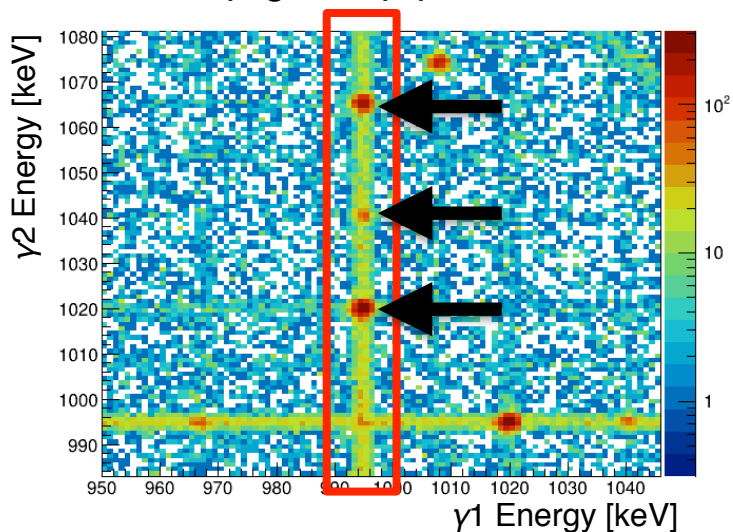


cycle structure of # of β

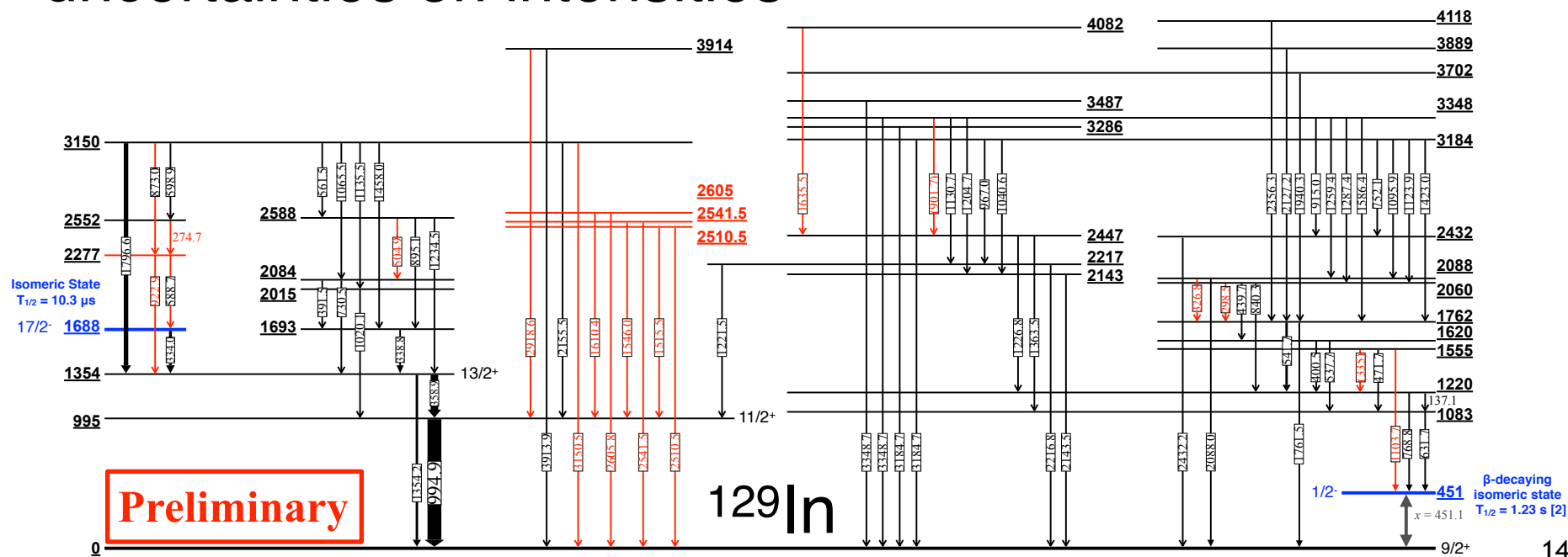
- Transitions in a cascade are (usually) coincidental
 ➔ Gate on a transition

β - γ - γ matrix gated on 995keV peak

β -gated γ - γ matrix



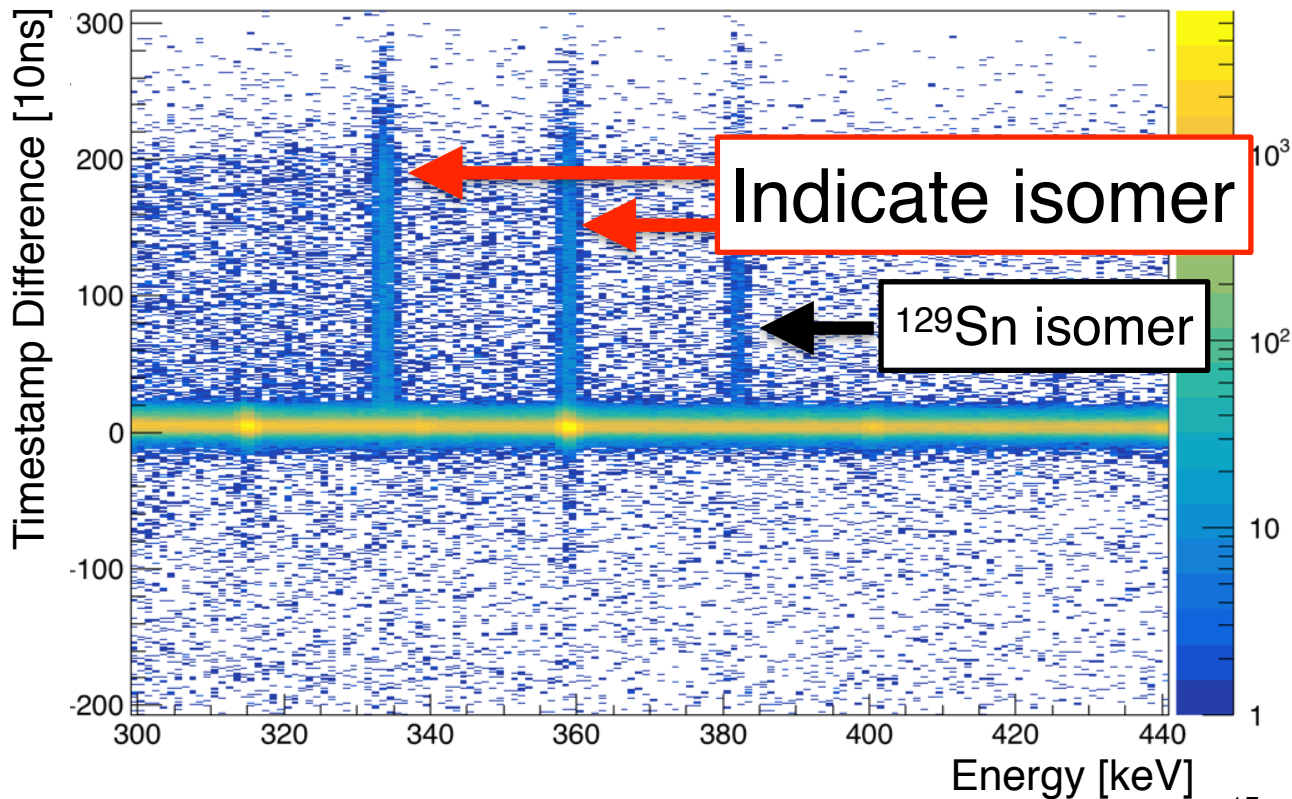
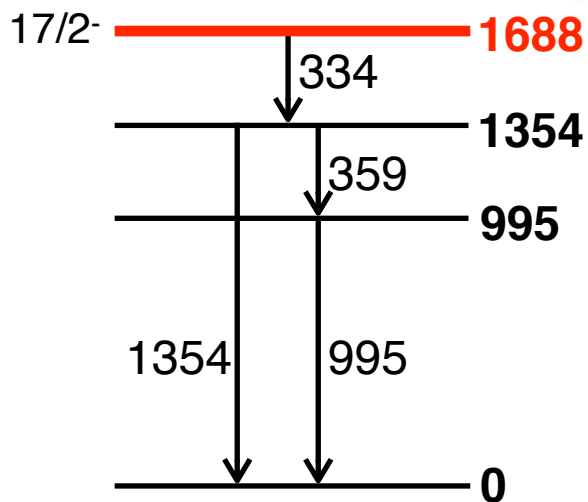
- New transitions observed & excited states established
- Generally agree with EURICA with improved uncertainties on intensities



β^- and γ Time Difference

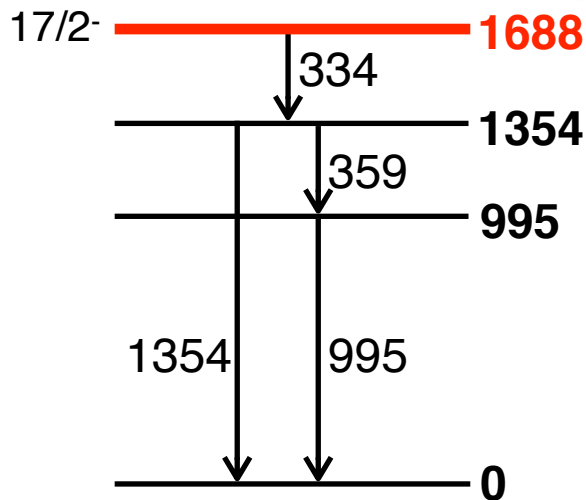
Isomeric State

J. Genevey *et al.*,
 Phys. Rev. C **67**, 054312 (2003).

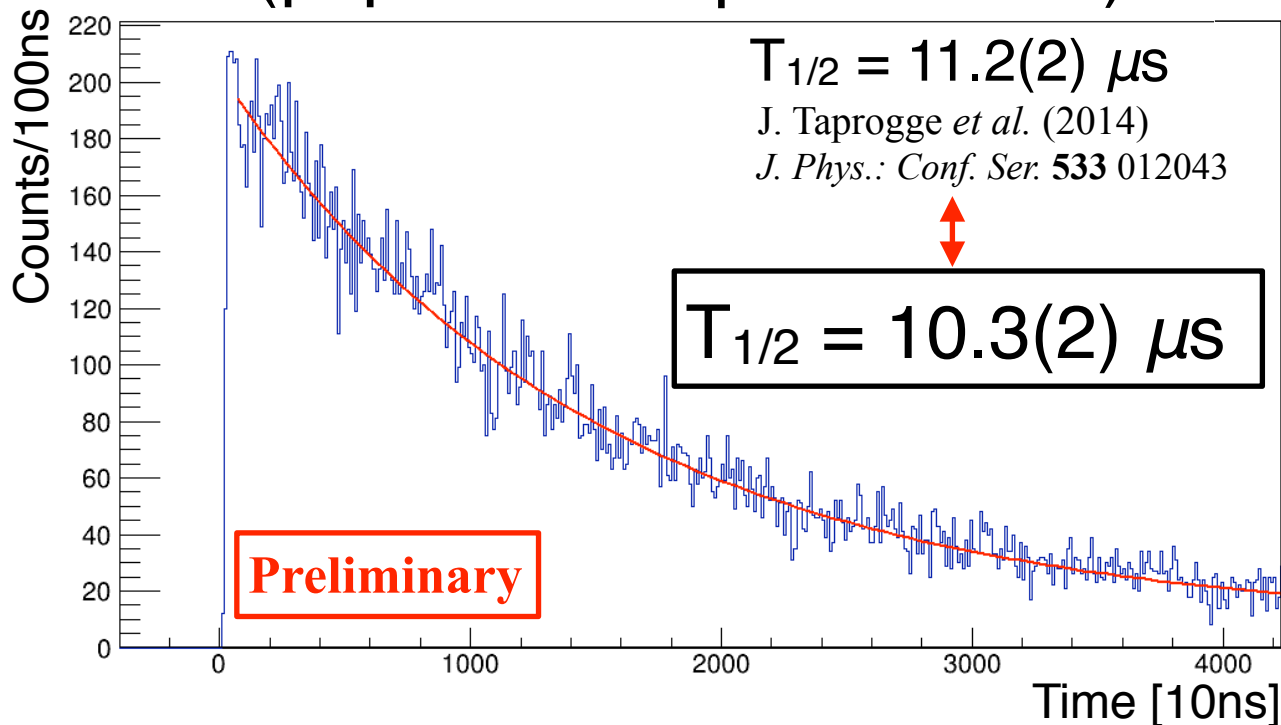


Isomeric State

J. Genevey *et al.*,
 Phys. Rev. C **67**, 054312 (2003).



Decay of the Isomeric State (β - γ timestamp difference)



- New transitions and excited states observed
- Intensities obtained with improved precision
- Other experimental values to be determined
- Spin assignment by γ - γ angular correlation analysis
- Shell Model calculation

Acknowledgement

- **TRIUMF**

I. Dillmann, R. Krücken, N. Bernier (Spokesperson), Y. Saito, G. C. Ball, R. Caballero-Folch, L. J. Evitts, A. B. Garnsworthy, G. Hackman, S. Hallam, J. Henderson, J. Lassen, R. Li, E. MacConnachie, M. Moukaddam, J. Park, O. Paetkau, P. Ruotsalainen, J. Smallcombe, J. K. Smith, and A. Teigelhöfer

- **Department of Physics, University of Guelph**

R. Dunlop, V. Bildstein, C. E. Svensson, H. Bidaman, P. Boubel, C. Burbadge, M. R. Dunlop, P. E. Garrett, D. Kisliuk, A. D. MacLean, E. McGee, B. Olaizola, A. J. Radich, J. Turko, and T. Zidar

- **Instituto de Estructura de la Materia**

A. Jungclaus

- **Department of Chemistry, Simon Fraser University**

C. Andreoiu, F. Garcia, J. L. Pore

- **Department of Physics, Colorado School of Mines**

S. Ilyushkin

- **Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Instituto de Ciencias Nucleares**

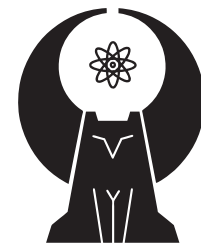
E. Padilla-Rodal

- **Centre de Sciences Nucléaires et Sciences de la Matière**

C. M. Petrache

- **Department of Physics, Florida State University**

S. L. Tabor



GRIFFIN



Canadian Institute of
Nuclear Physics

Institut canadien de
physique nucléaire



Canada's national laboratory
for particle and nuclear physics
and accelerator-based science

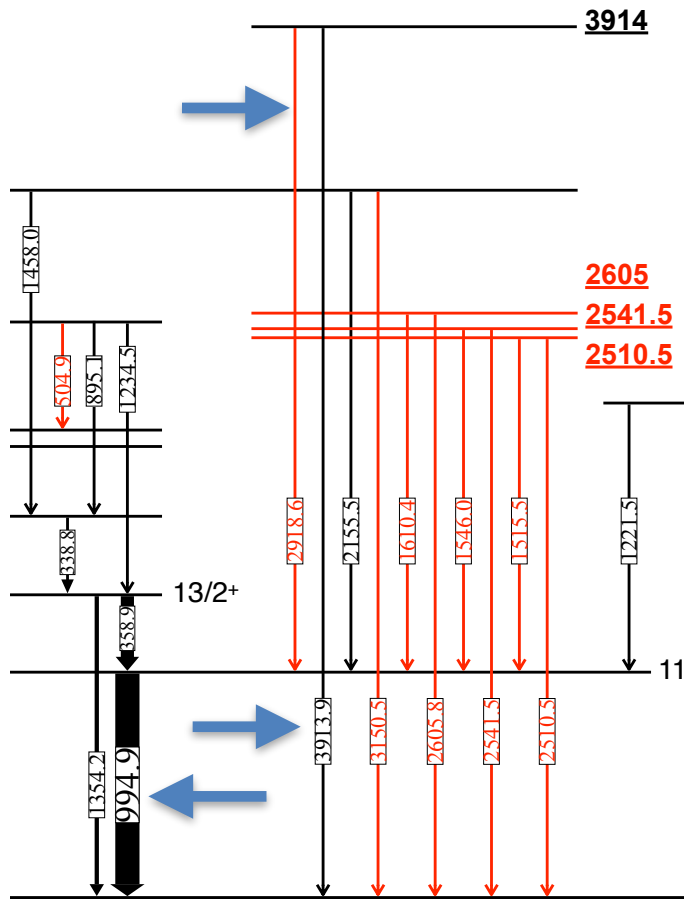
Thank you!
Merci!

TRIUMF: Alberta | British Columbia | Calgary |
Carleton | Guelph | Manitoba | McGill | McMaster |
Montréal | Northern British Columbia | Queen's |
Regina | Saint Mary's | Simon Fraser | Toronto |
Victoria | Western | Winnipeg | York

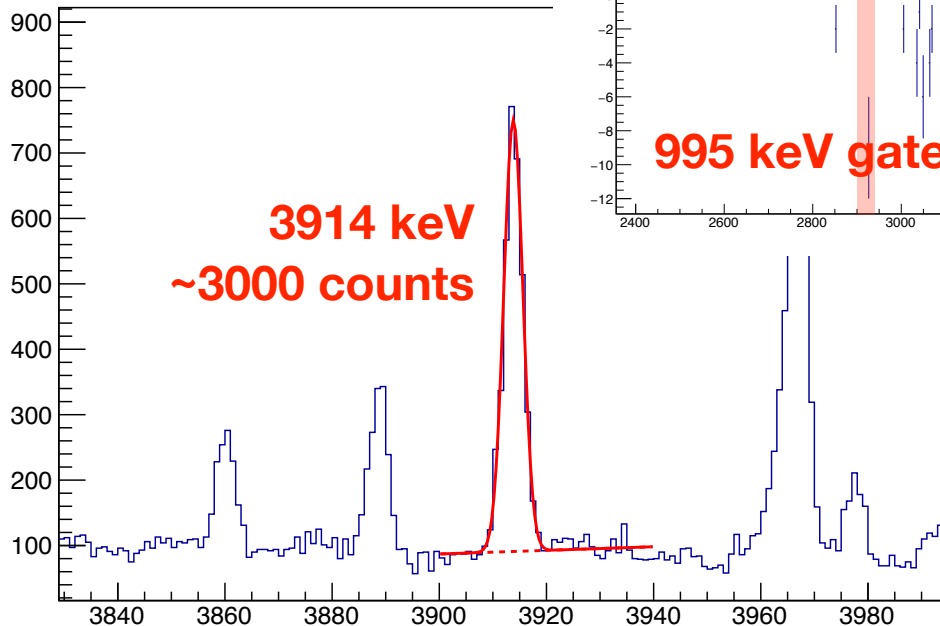
Follow us at TRIUMFLab



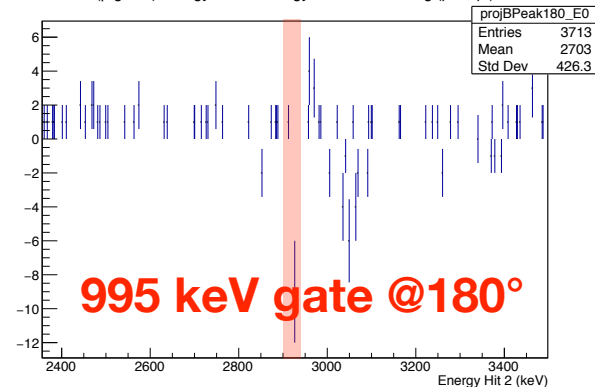
$$995 \text{ keV} + 2919 \text{ keV} = 3914 \text{ keV}$$

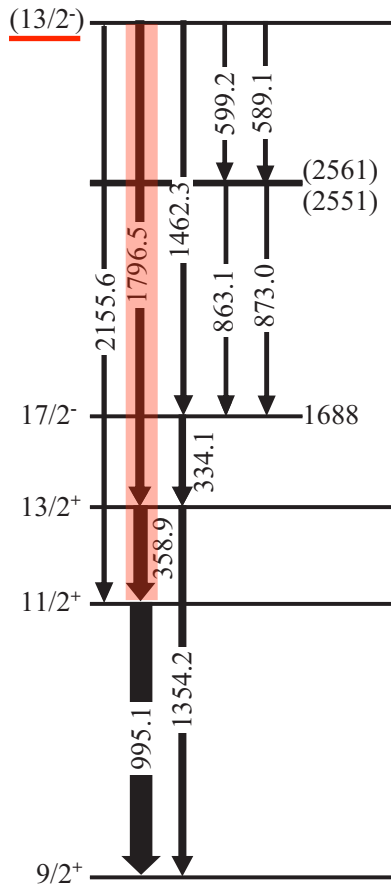


β -gated GRIFFIN ener

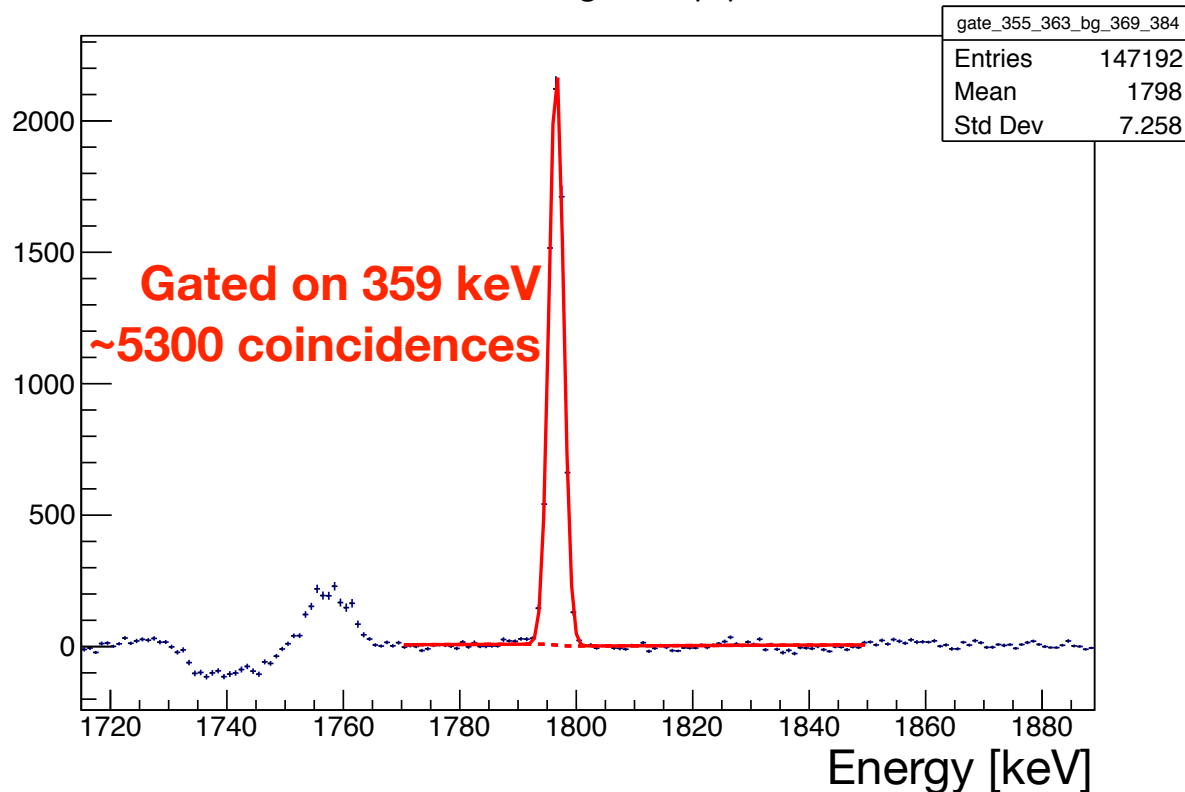


(β -gated) Energy hit1 vs energy hit2 for 180.0 deg (prompt)





359keV gated γ - γ



632keV gated γ - γ

