



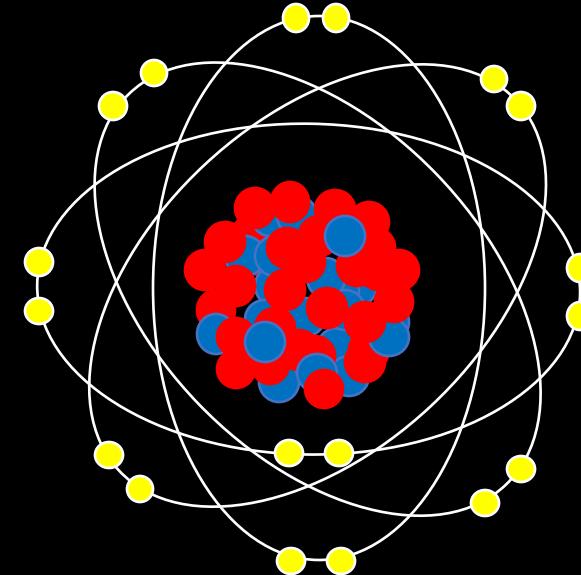
# Investigating the Nuclear Shell Evolution in Neutron-Rich Calcium

Robin Coleman

WNPPC 2022

# Outline

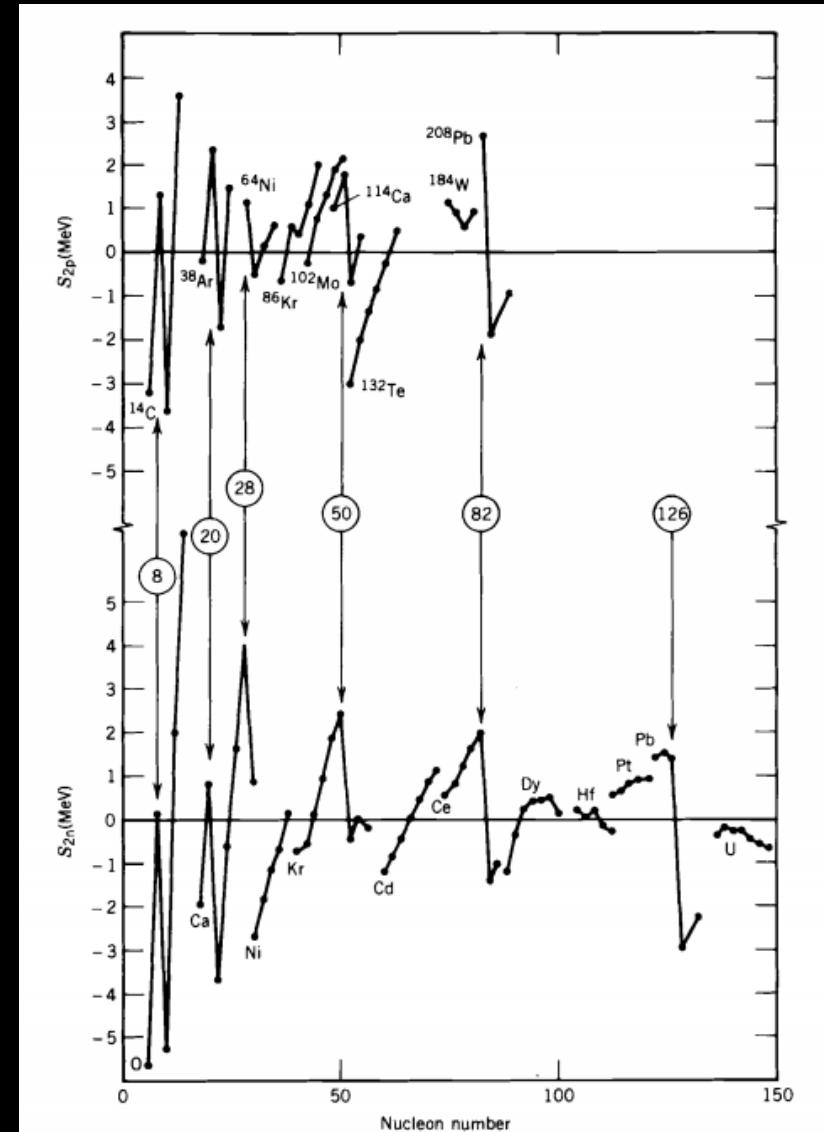
- Why calcium?
- How calcium?
- What calcium?



$^{53}\text{Ca}^{2+}$  Protons: 20  
Neutrons: 33

# Nuclear Structure

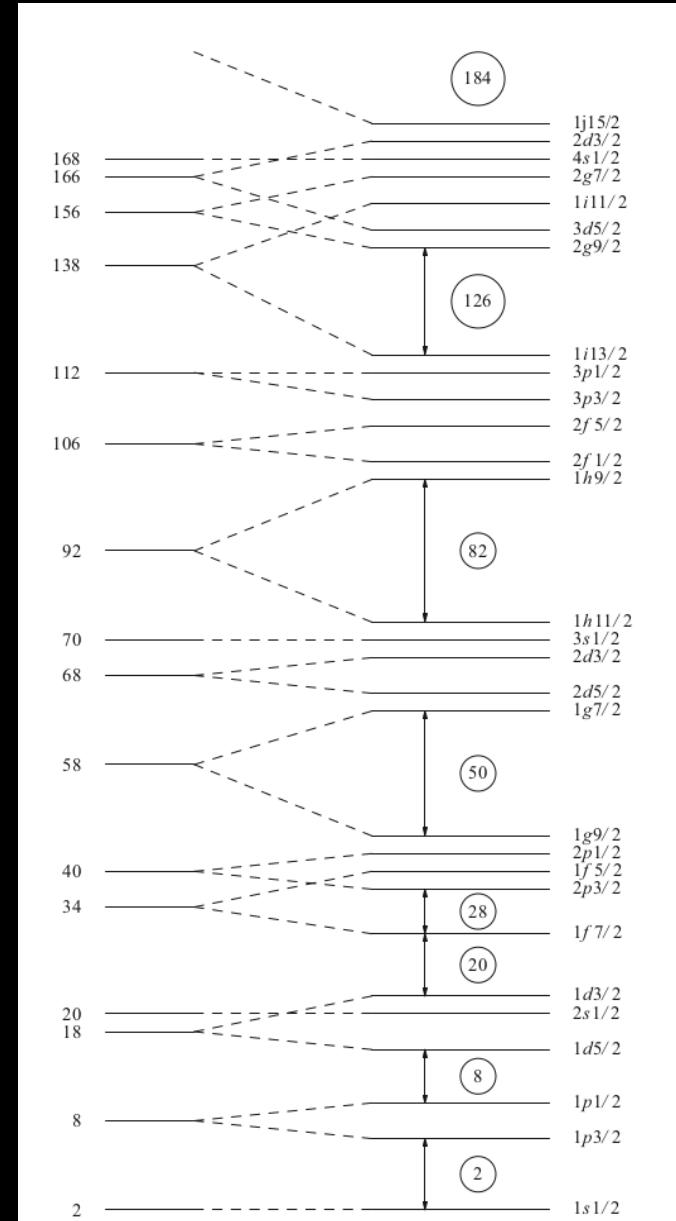
- Analogous to electron shells
- Experimentally observed shells
  - 2, 8, 20, 28, 50, 82, 126



• K. S. Krane, *Introductory Nuclear Physics* (John Wiley and Sons Inc., 1988).

# Nuclear Structure

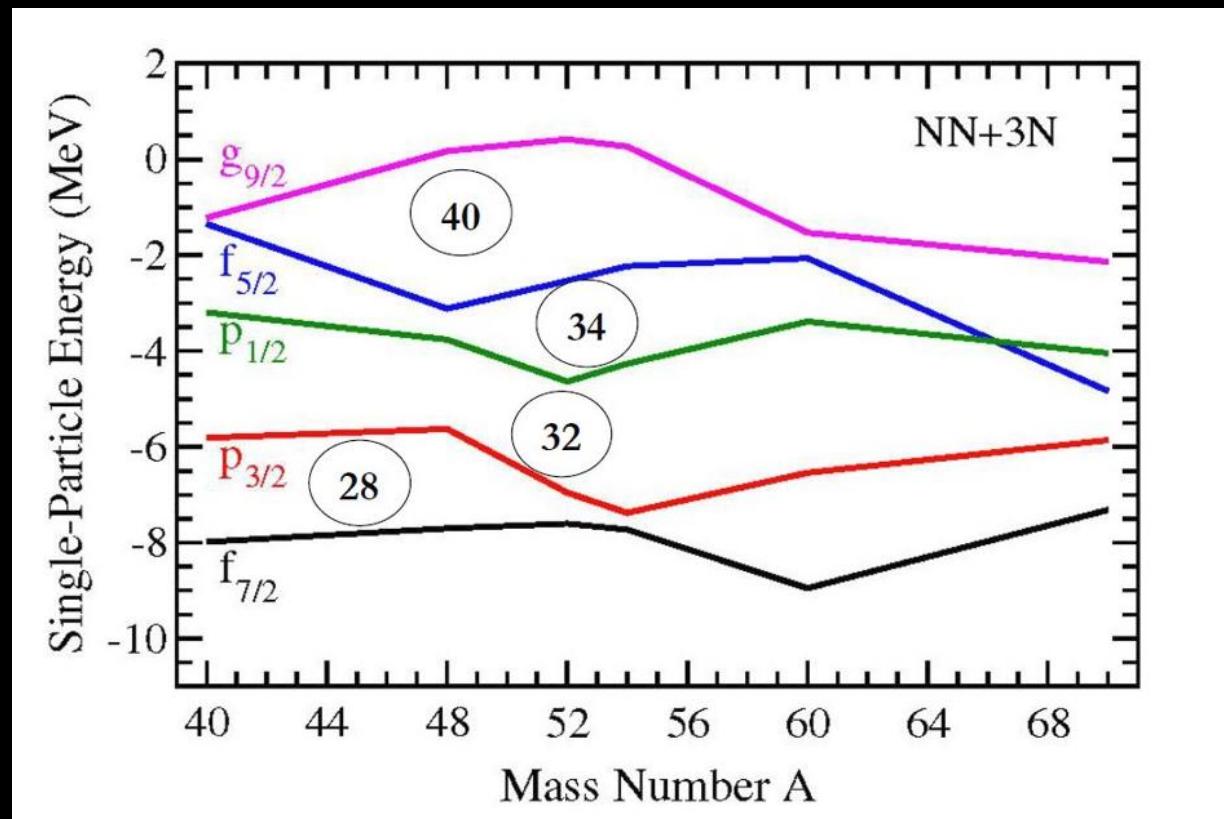
- Harmonic Oscillator
  - 2, 6, 12, 20, 30, ...
- Wood-Saxon Potential
  - 2, 8, 20, 40, 58, ...
- Spin-Orbit Coupling
  - 2, 8, 20, 28, 50, ...



• Bacca, The European Physical Journal Plus **131**, 107 (2016).

# Shell Model Evolution

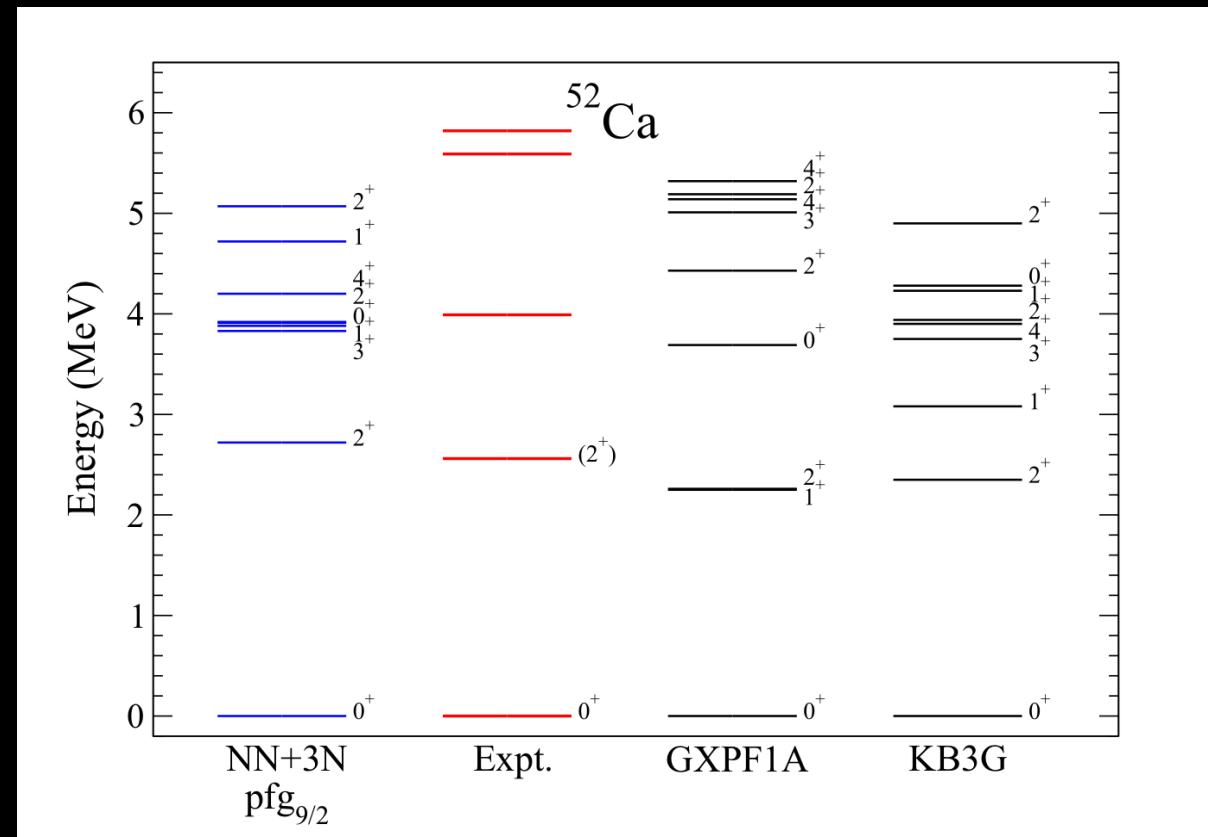
- Shells drift away from  $\beta$ -decay
- Creates new magic numbers



• D. Holt, J. Menéndez, J. Simonis, and  
A. Schwenk, Physical Review C **90** (2014).

# Shell Model Evolution

- Shells drift away from  $\beta$ -decay
- Various Interactions can describe this behavior
- Phenomenological models require spectroscopic validation



• D. Holt, J. Menéndez, J. Simonis, and A. Schwenk, Physical Review C **90** (2014).

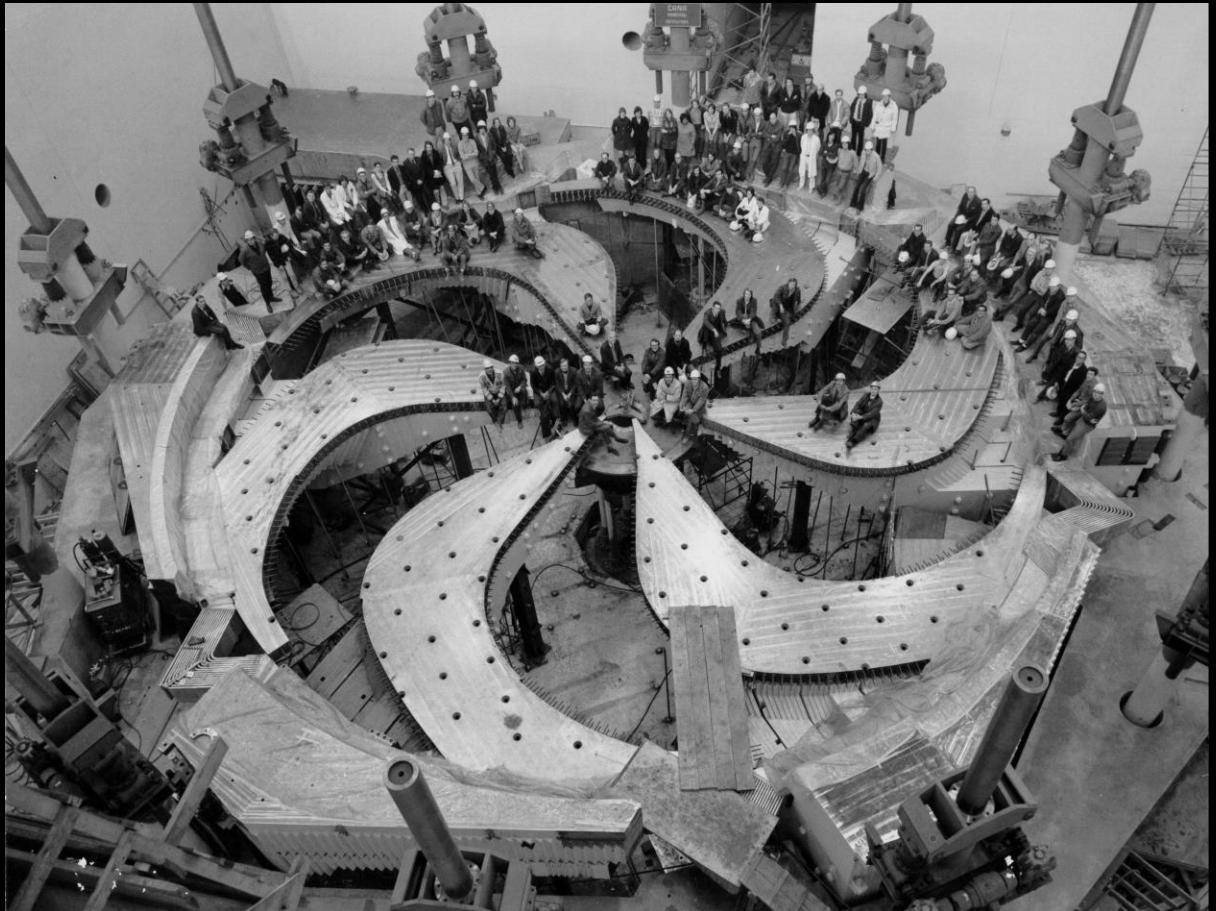
# TRIUMF

**TRI-U**niversity **M**eson **F**acility

Established 1966 in Vancouver,  
BC

520 MeV Cyclotron

**I**sotope **S**eparation **O**n-**L**ine  
(ISOL) facility



"GRIFFIN Collaboration," [triumf.ca](http://triumf.ca)

# Beta Detectors

- Beta Detectors
  - SCintillating Electron Positron Tagging ARray (SCEPTAR)
  - Zero Degree Scintillator (ZDS)



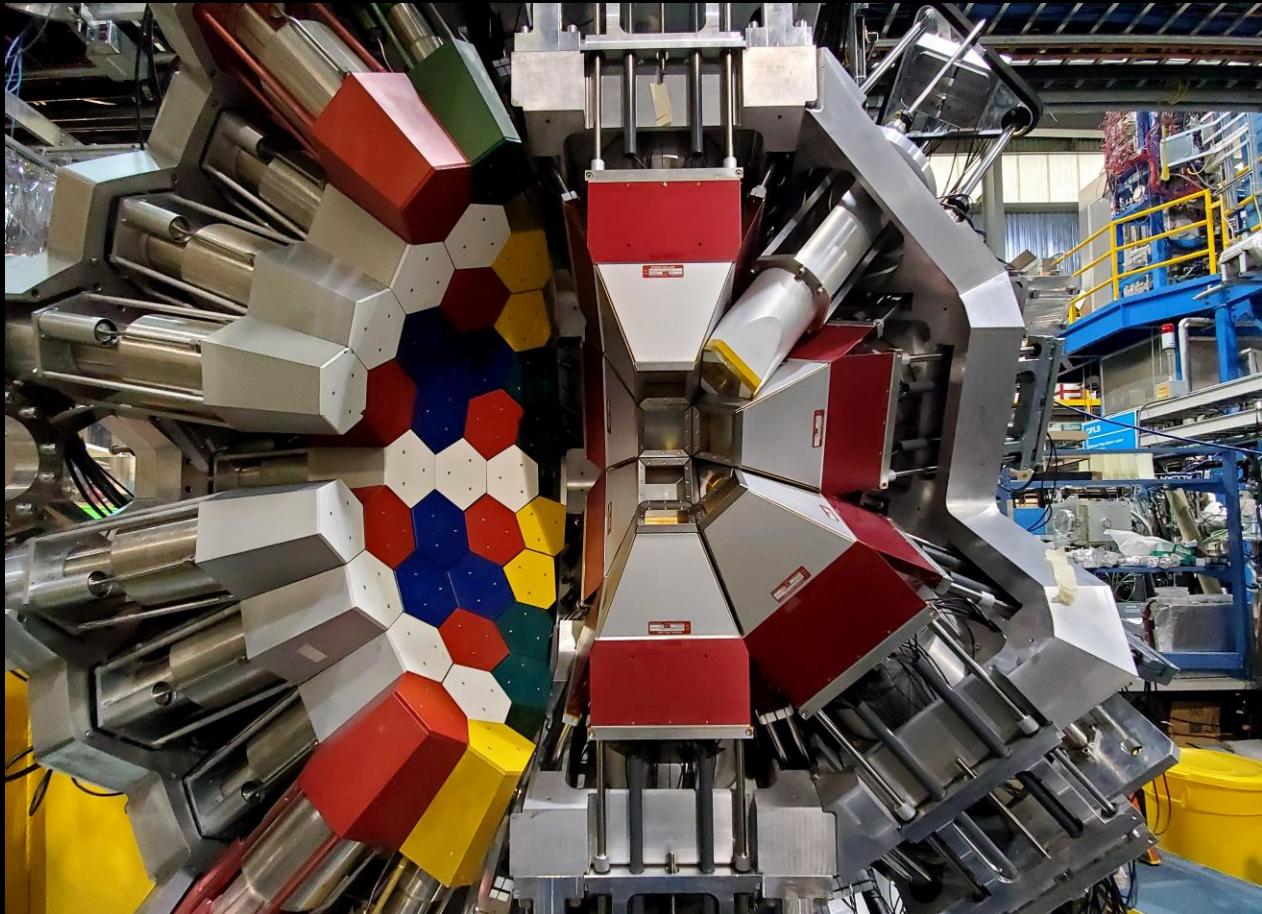
# GRiffin + DESCANT

**G**amma-**R**ay **I**nfrastructure **F**or  
**F**undamental **I**nvestigation of **N**uclei  
(GRiffin)

- 12 HPGe clover detectors

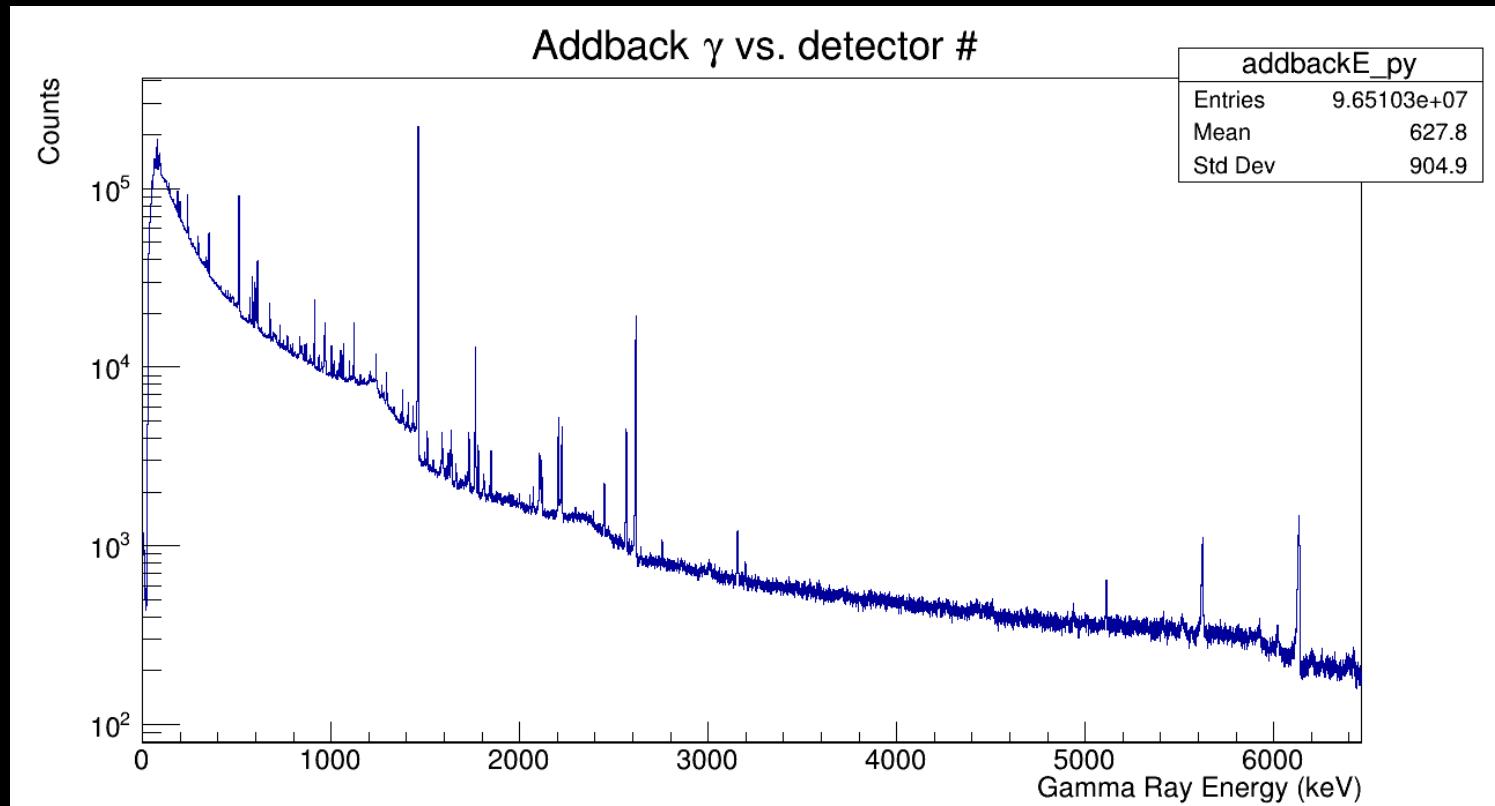
**D**Euterated **S**Cintillator **A**rray for  
**N**eutron-**T**agging (DESCANT)

- 69 detectors installed downstream



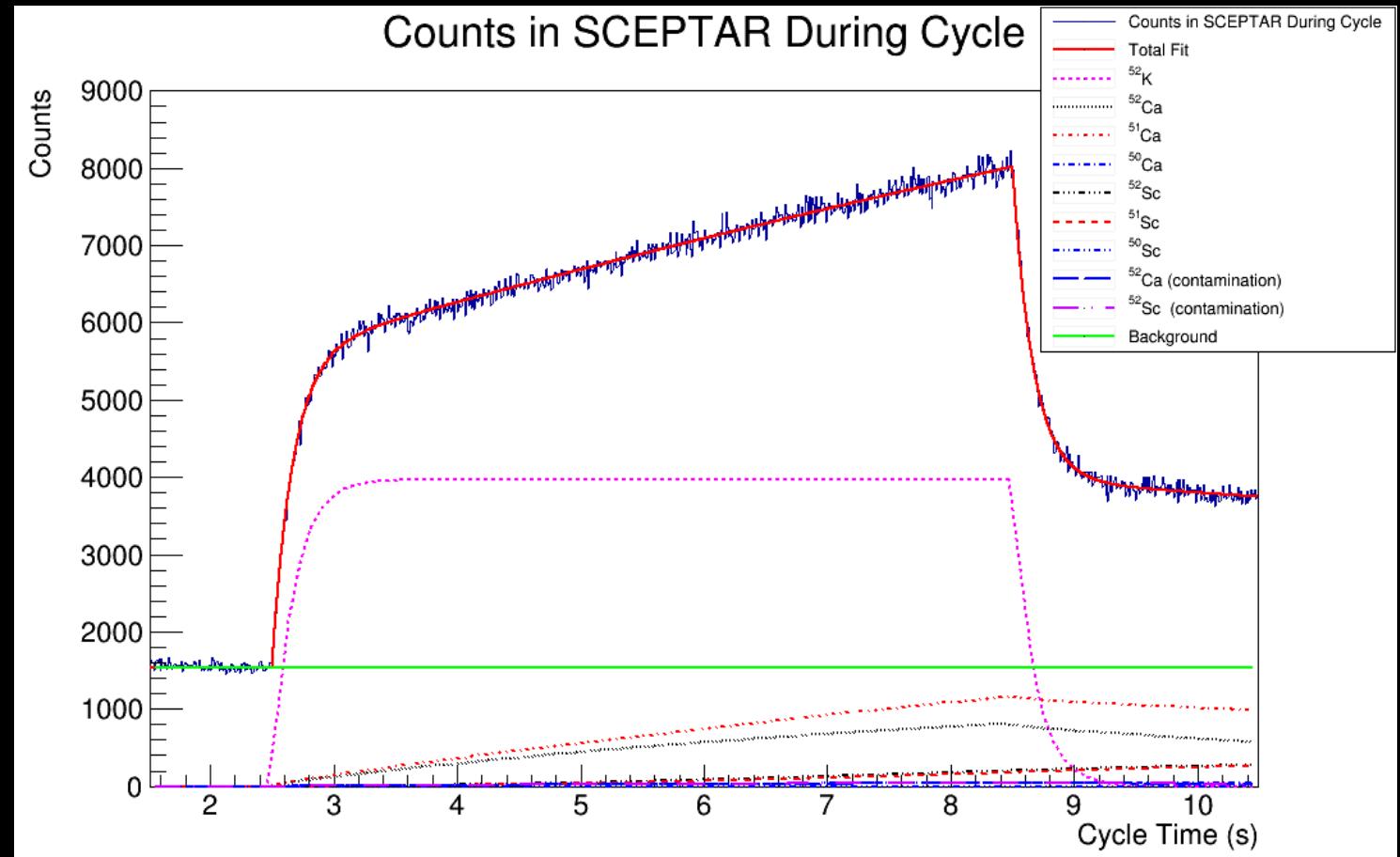
# Gamma Data

- Gamma-rays from all isotopes produced
  - Calcium
  - Scandium
  - Titanium
- Coincident events help us assign each gamma-ray



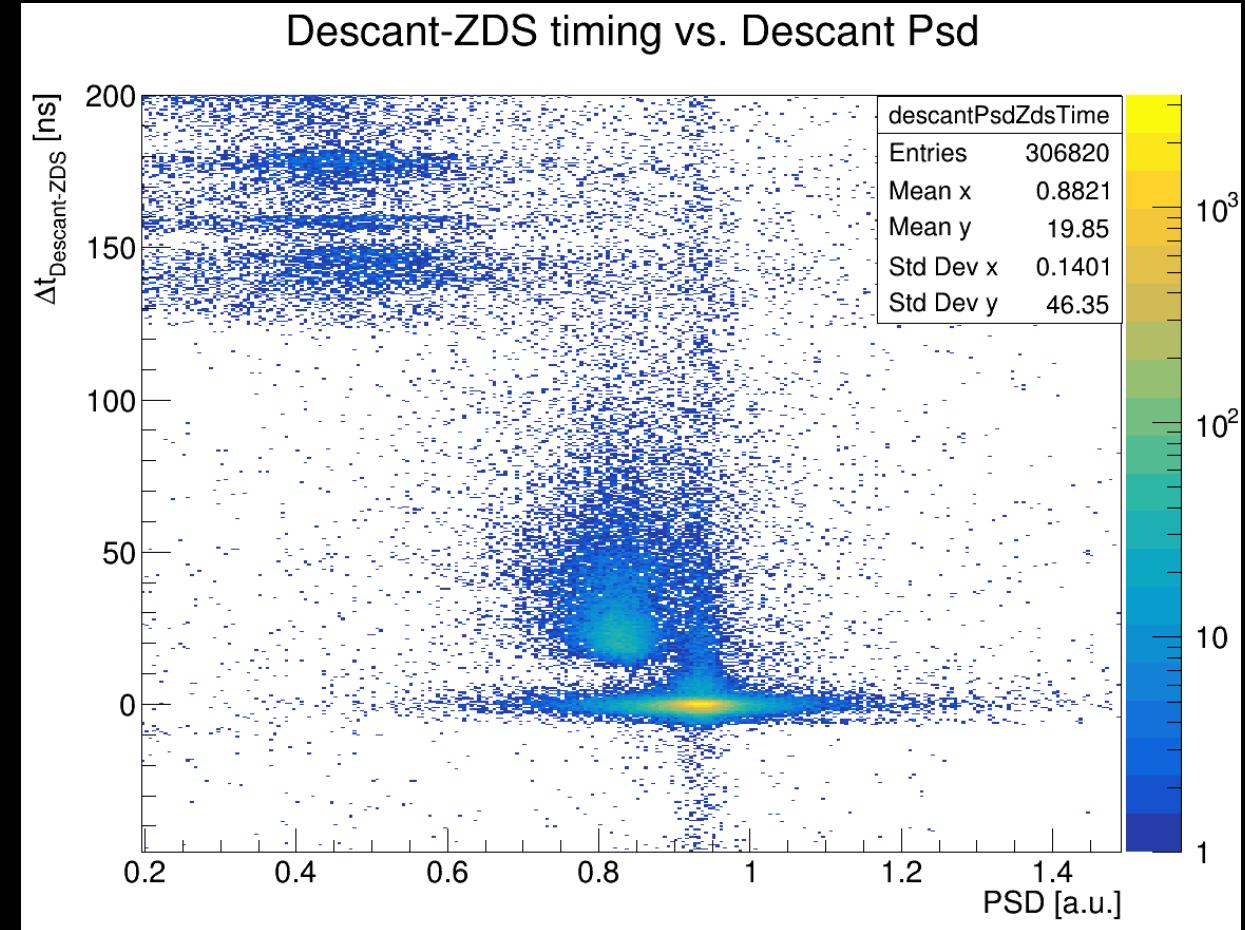
# Beta Data

- Fit Function in three regions
  - Background
  - Beam on
  - Beam off
- Dependent on
  - Half lives
  - $\beta$ -n probabilities
  - Relative efficiencies for nuclei



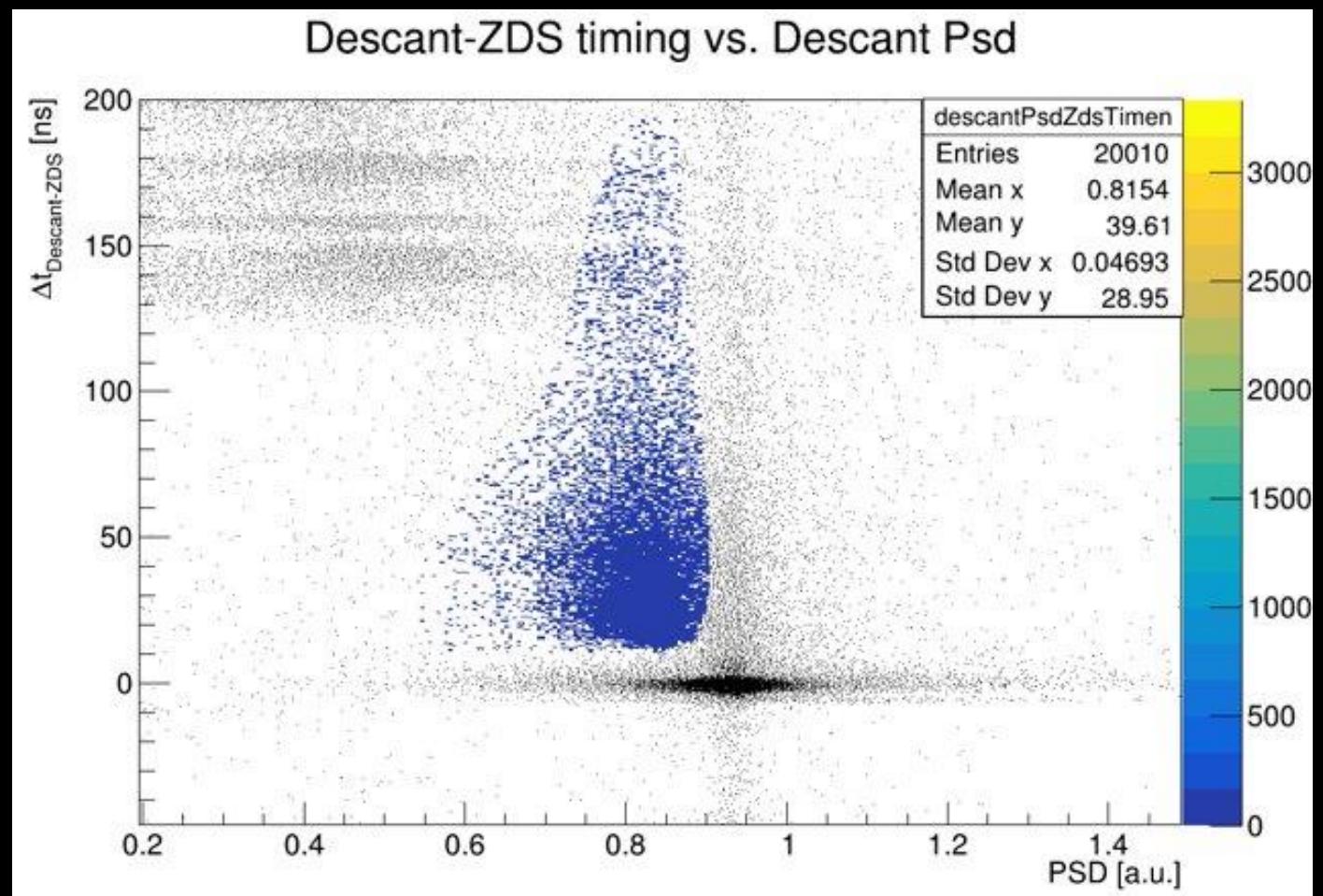
# Neutron Selection

- Pulse Shape Discrimination
  - Ratio of short charge collection to total
- Time of Flight
  - ZDS starts the clock



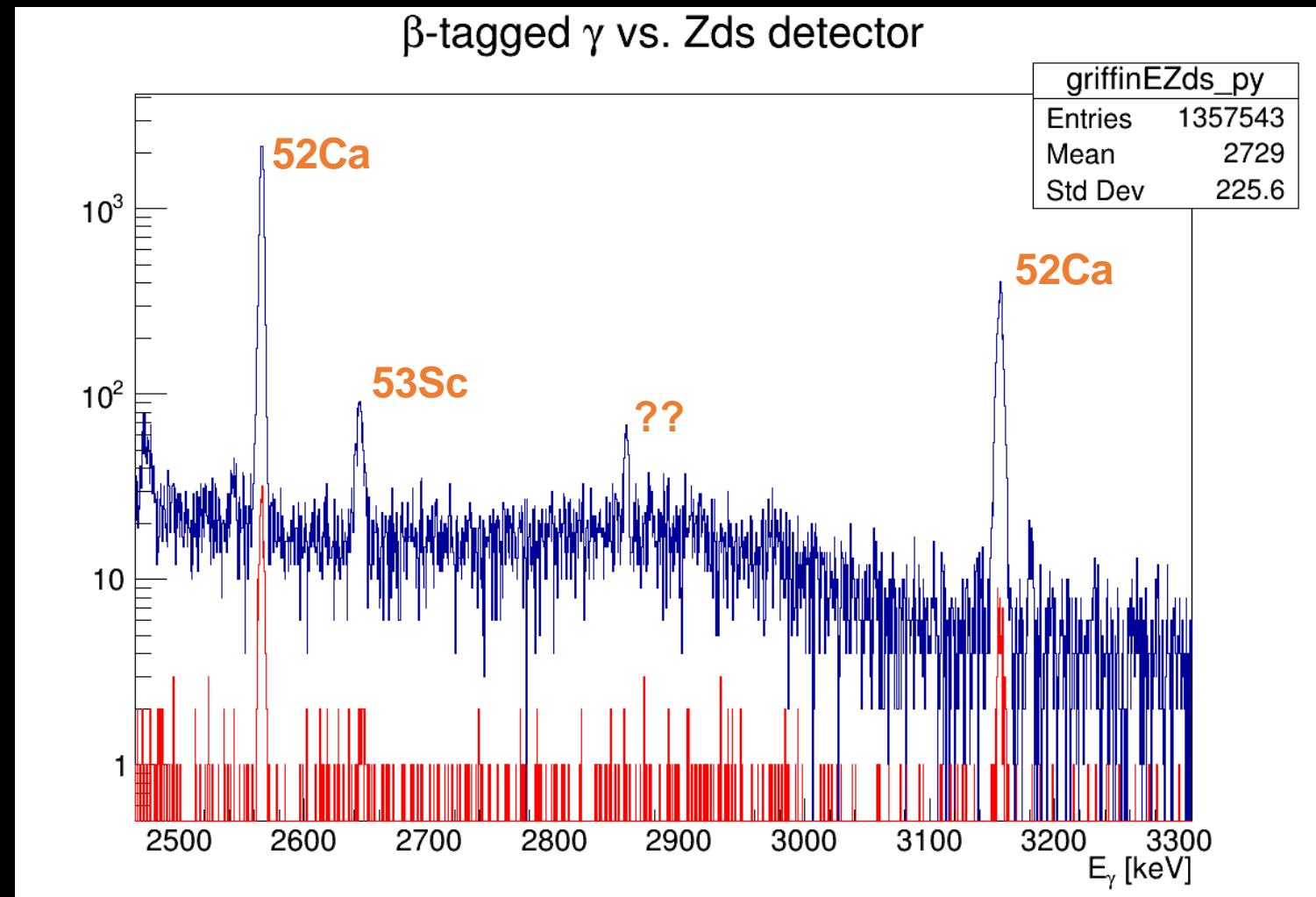
# Neutron Selection

- Pulse Shape Discrimination
  - Ratio of short charge collection to total
- Time of Flight
  - ZDS starts the clock



# GRiffin Results

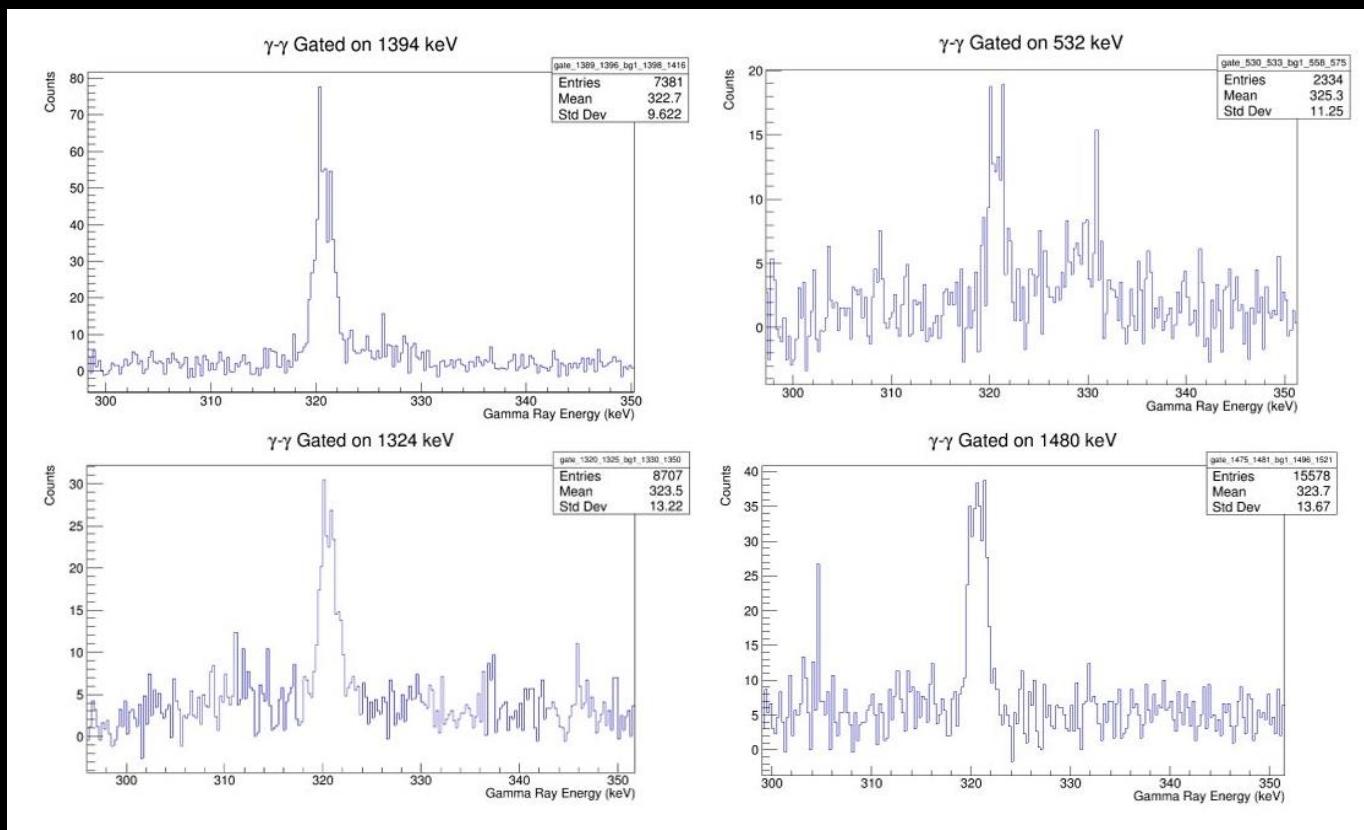
- Gate on ZDS
- Gate on Neutrons
- Discriminate between beta and beta-n branches



# Building Level Scheme

New transition placed between existing levels

- Gamma-ray seen in previous work but attributed to  $^{51}\text{V}$
- Proven to be from  $^{51}\text{Sc}$  from gamma-gamma coincidences

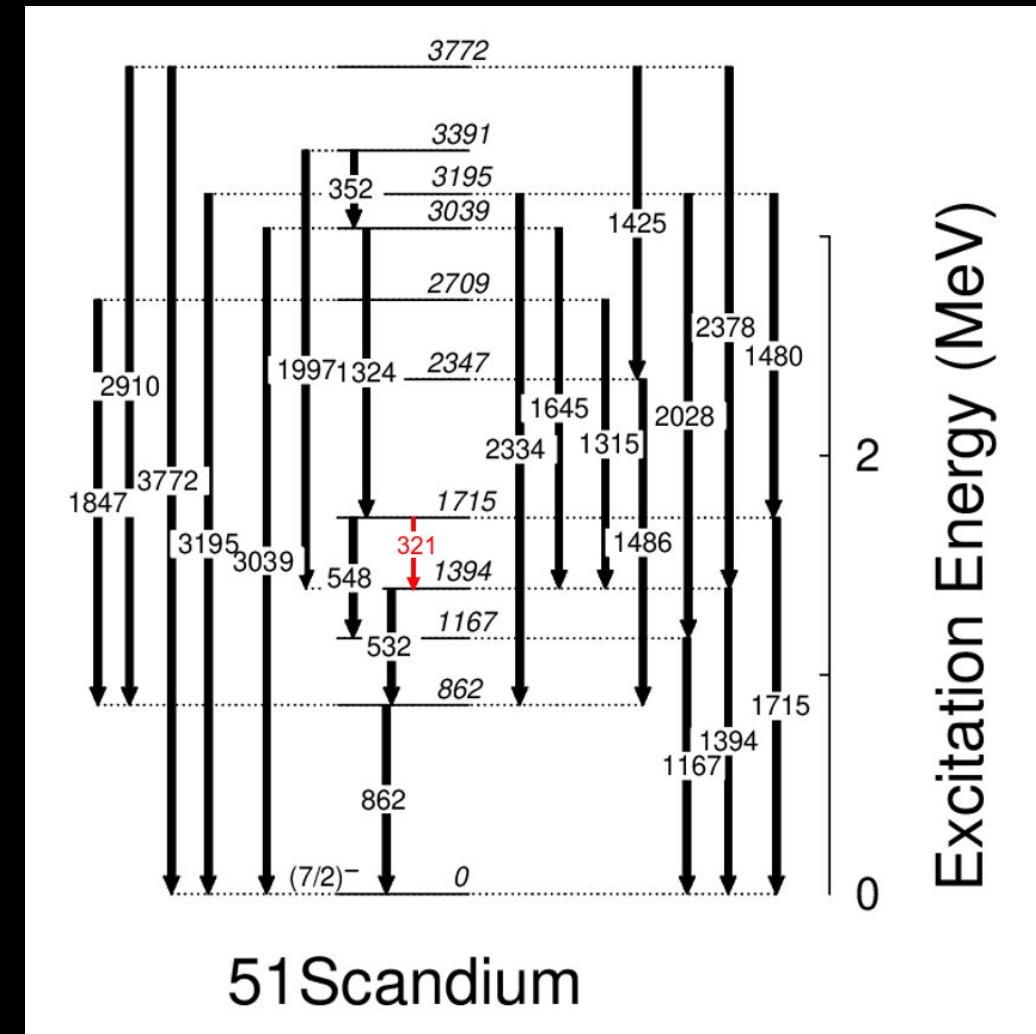


# Building Level Scheme

All previous levels confirmed

New transition placed between existing levels

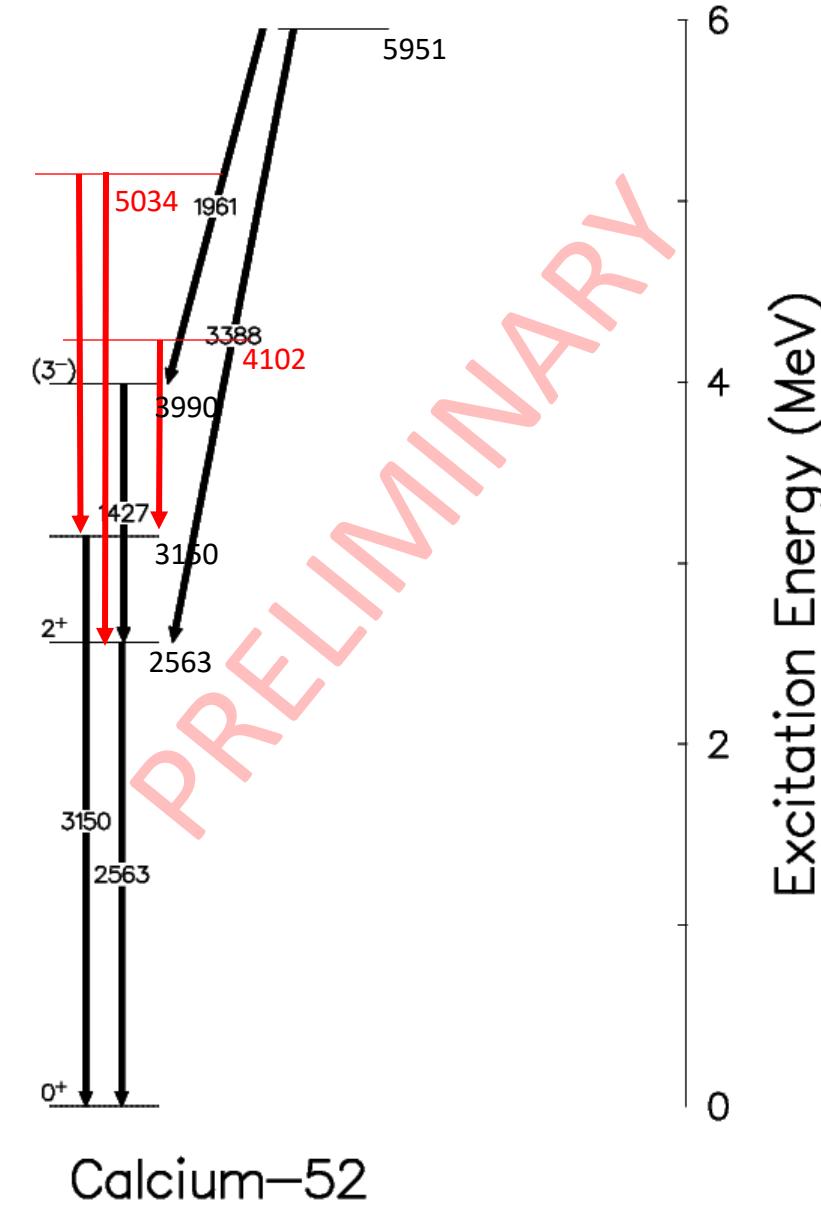
- Gamma-ray seen in previous work but attributed to  $^{51}\text{V}$
- Proven to be from  $^{51}\text{Sc}$  from gamma-gamma coincidences



# Building Level Scheme

Previous Beta populated levels confirmed

New levels populated only through beta-n branch  
in  $^{52}\text{Ca}$



# Acknowledgements



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S. Shadrick

A large, complex industrial machine, possibly a reactor or heat exchanger, is shown in the background. It features a prominent front panel with a repeating hexagonal pattern of circular ports or access panels. Some of these panels have blue or red markings. The machine is situated in a factory setting with various pipes, ladders, and equipment visible in the background.

# Thank You

ANY QUESTIONS?