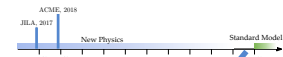
Probing Physics Beyond the Standard Model with the JILA electron's Electric Dipole Moment (eEDM) Experiment

Kia Boon Ng
Cornell | Ye JILA eEDM Collaboration
Developing New Directions, 5 November 2020

JILA
CU Boulder and NIST

Where are we?



Cairncross, et al. *Physical review letters* 119.15 (2017): 153001.
Baron, et al., *Science* 343.6168 (2014): 269-272.
Baron, et al., *New Journal of Physics* 19.7 (2017): 073029.
ACME Collaboration, *Nature* volume 562, pages 355–360 (2018).

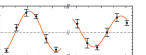
At JILA

$|d_e| < 1.4 \text{ nHz}$

$|d_e| < 1.3 \times 10^{-28} \text{ e.cm}$

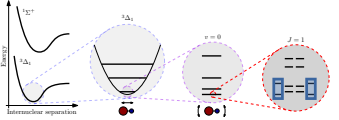
- Molecular ions
  - Molecules: easily polarizable, etc.
  - Ions: trapped, for long coherence time
- Molecules of choice
  - HfF^+: Generations I & II
  - ThF^+: Generation III

Me



Cairncross, et al. *Physical review letters* 119.15 (2017): 153001.

Molecules 101



Electronic $\gtrsim 1000\ \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$ | **Vibrational** $\sim 600\ \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$ | **Rotational** $\gtrsim 1\ \mathrm{cm}^{-1} \sim 30\ \mathrm{GHz}$ | **Hyperfine, parity, and** m_F $\sim$ MHz

eEDM-sensitive state (science state)

eEDM-sensitive state (science state)

$$f_{(\uparrow,\downarrow)}^+ = |\pm 3 g \mu_B B_{\rm ext} + 2 d_e \mathcal{E}_{\rm ext}|$$

$$d_e \mathcal{E}_{\rm eff} = \tfrac{1}{4}\left(f_\uparrow^+ - f_\downarrow^+\right)$$

What we care about

$$\delta d_e \sim \frac{1}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{eff}}\sqrt{N}}$$

Improvements

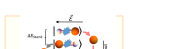
	ThF⁺	HfF⁺
Effective *E*-field	35.2 GV/cm	23.4 GV/cm
Science state	0 cm⁻¹	977 cm⁻¹
Expected Coherence	~20 s	2 s

Denis, et al. *New Journal of Physics* 17 (2015) 043005
Skripnikov, et al. *Physical Review A* 91 (2015) 042504
Petrov, et al. *Physical Review A* 76 (2007) 030501

Generation II

* Co-developed with ThF⁺ (Gen. III)

- Bigger trap
  - More ions, better statistics
  - *E*-field homogeneity
- Newly designed electrode fins
  - *E*-field homogeneity
- *Rotation
  - More h
- *2D imag
  - Better r
  - Two-st



Zhou et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. **125**, 053201 (2020)

State preparation distributes ions among multiple rotational states

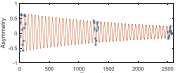
Generation II

	Gen. I	Gen. II	Improvement on $\frac{\delta\omega}{\omega} \propto \frac{1}{C\sqrt{2}hour}$	Notes
Ion number at side of fringe	5	150	5.5	Bigger trap More efficient state prep. New detection technique
Fringe contrast at late time	0.30	0.55	1.8	New detection technique
Ramsey interrogation time (s)	0.70	1.6	1.5	Bigger trap Better field homogeneity

x15 statistical sensitivity from Gen. I

Generation II

- Optimized
  - State preparation
  - State detection



- Studying systematics of new trap

- Ready to go!

Where are we?

Cairncross, et al. *Physical review letters* 119.15 (2017): 153001.
Baron, et al., *Science* 343.6168 (2014): 269-272.
Baron, et al., *New Journal of Physics* 19.7 (2017): 073020.
ACME Collaboration, *Nature* volume 562, pages355–360 (2018).

Improvements

$\delta d_e \sim \frac{1}{\text{ThF}^+ \text{ coherence time} \times E_{\text{eff}}}$

Gen. III

Gen. II

45° section view

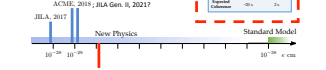
	ThF⁺	HfF⁺
Effective *E*-field	35.2 GV/cm	23.4 GV/cm
Science state	0 cm⁻¹	977 cm⁻¹
Expected Coherence	~20 s	2 s

Denis, et al. *New Journal of Physics* 17 (2015): 043005
Skripnikov, et al. *Physical Review A* 91 (2015): 042504
Petrov, et al. *Physical Review A* 76 (2007): 030501

Where can we be?

$$\delta d_e \sim \frac{1}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{eff}} \tau \sqrt{N}}$$

	ThF+	HfF+
Effective E-field	23.2(3) GV/cm	22.4(3) GV/cm
Science state	$\Omega = 1$	$^3\Delta_1$, $\Omega = 1$
Expected Coherence	~20 s	2 s



JILA Gen. III @ 10^{-30} e·cm?

EXCEPT, no information of ThF+ energy levels on NIST, Google, etc.

Cairncross, et al. *Physical review letters* 119.15 (2017): 153001.
Baron, et al., *Science* 343.6168 (2014): 269-272.
Baron, et al., *New Journal of Physics* 19.7 (2017): 073020.
ACME Collaboration, *Nature* volume 562, pages 355–360 (2018).

After a decade of spectroscopy

- Resulting in multiple papers and theses
- First Ramsey fringe!

Zhou, *et al.*, [50], **384** (2019) 1-16.
Cordi, *et al.*, [60], **319** (2016), 1-9.
Barker, *et al.*, [57], **136**, (2021) 162101.
Ng, *et al.*, *in preparation*.

Where can we be?

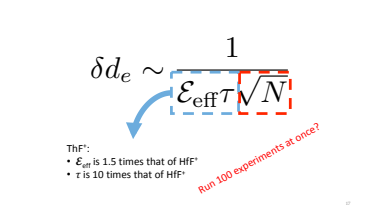
$$\delta d_e \sim \frac{1}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{eff}} \tau \sqrt{N}}$$

	YbF	ThO
Effective E-field	23.2(3) GV/cm	22.4(3) GV/cm
Science state	$\tau = \infty$ s	877 ms
Expected Coherence	~20 s	2 s

JILA Gen. III @ 10^{-30} e·cm?

ONLY?!

Cairncross, et al. *Physical review letters* 119.15 (2017): 153001.
Baron, et al., *Science* 343.6168 (2014): 269-272.
Baron, et al., *New Journal of Physics* 19.7 (2017): 073029.
ACME Collaboration, *Nature* volume 562, pages 355–360 (2018).


$\delta d_e \sim \frac{1}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{eff}} \tau \sqrt{N}}$
ThF⁺:
• $\mathcal{E}_{\text{eff}}$ is 1.5 times that of HfF⁺
• τ is 10 times that of HfF⁺
Run 100 experiments at once?

One experiment at a time

$$\delta d_e \sim \frac{1}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{eff}} \tau \sqrt{N}}$$

$$f_{\text{rep}} \approx 1/\tau$$

$$\delta d_e \sim \frac{1}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{eff}} \sqrt{\tau} \sqrt{N_{\text{single}} \cdot T_{\text{int}}}}$$

100 experiments at a time

$$\delta d_e \sim \frac{1}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{eff}}\tau\sqrt{N}} = \frac{1}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{eff}}\tau\sqrt{N_{\text{single}} \cdot f_{\text{rep}} \cdot T_{\text{int}}}}$$

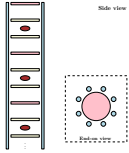
f_{rep} = 5 Hz
τ = 20 s
f_{rep} τ = 100

Paul trap 101

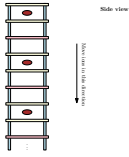
- Axial confinement
  - Potentials applied on end caps (red)
- Radial confinement
  - Time-varying potentials applied on radial electrodes (blue)

Side view

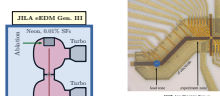
Paul trap 101 – *Bucket Brigade*



Paul trap 101 – *Bucket Brigade*

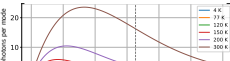


Paul trap 101 – *Bucket Brigade*



JILA eEDM Gen. III (*Bucket Brigade*)

Blackbody Radiation Excitation



JILA eEDM Gen. III Prototype, 2021

Generation III

	Gen. II	Gen. III	Improvement on $\frac{\Delta d}{d} \propto \frac{1}{\sqrt{t_{clock}}}$	Notes
Ion number at side of fringe	150	15	0.32	Smaller number of ions per bucket
Fringe contrast at late time	0.55	-	-	Students won't graduate until they hit ≥0.55
Ramsey interrogation time (t_{int})	1.6	20	13	Ground science state + cryogenics for BBR
Repetition rate (Hz)	0.63	5	2.8	Multiplexing
(GV/cm)	23	85	1.9	(Gen. II)

x17 statistical sensitivity from Gen. II!

Stay tuned!

$$\delta d_e \sim \frac{1}{\mathcal{E}_{\text{eff}}\tau\sqrt{N}}$$

JILA Gen. III @ 10^{-31} e·cm!

Cairncross, et al. *Physical review letters* 119.15 (2017): 153001.
Baron, et al., *Science* 343.6168 (2014): 269-272.
Baron, et al., *New Journal of Physics* 19.7 (2017): 073029.
ACME Collaboration, *Nature* volume 562, pages 355–360 (2018).

Acknowledgement

- Lan Cheng
- Robert Field
- Tanya Zelevinsky
- ACME
- Marsico Research Chair

Current Members

PIs: Prof. Eric Cornell, Prof. Jun Ye
Gen II: Tanya Roussy, Trevor Wright, Dr. Luke Caldwell, Dr. Yuval Shagam
Gen III: Noah Schlossberger, Sun Yool Park, Anzhou Wang, Kia Boon Ng
Undergraduates: Antonio Vigil, Gus Santaella, Madeline Pettine